CHARTULARY

OF THE

CISTERCIAN ABBEY OF COLDSTREAM
CHARTULARY
OF THE
CISTERCIAN PRIORY
OF
COLDSTREAM

WITH RELATIVE DOCUMENTS

EDITED BY THE
REV. CHARLES ROGERS, LL.D.
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY, FELLOW OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF SCOTLAND
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF NORTHERN ANTIQUARIES, COPENHAGEN; FELLOW OF THE
ROYAL SOCIETY OF NEW SOUTH WALES, ASSOCIATE OF THE IMPERIAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
OF RUSSIA, MEMBER OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF QUEBEC, MEMBER OF THE
HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, AND CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF
THE HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY OF NEW ENGLAND

LONDON
PRINTED FOR THE GRAMPIAN CLUB
1879
EDINBURGH:
PRINTED BY M'FARLANE AND ERSKINE,
ST JAMES SQUARE.
CONTENTS.

PREFACE, ............................................ vii
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM, ............... 1
APPENDIX OF ORIGINAL CHARTERS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS, 46
ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS, .......................... 59
ABSTRACT OF APPENDIX OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS, 75

SUPPLEMENT TO PREFACE:

I. ESTIMATE OF THE DAMAGE DONE BY THE ENGLISH ARMY AT THE NUNNERY OF COLDSTREAM, MARCH 28, 1296, 77

II. PETITION OF THE Prioress AND NUNS OF COLDSTREAM TO EDWARD I, ................. 80

III. MANDATES BY EDWARD I ON BEHALF OF THE NUNS OF COLDSTREAM, .................. 80

IV. CHARTER TO ISABEL HOPPRINGILL, Prioress OF COLD- STREAM, OF THE LANDS OF HIRSEL, ....... 81

V. ELECTION OF PRORESS OF COLDSTREAM, .................. 83

INDEX, ............................................. 88
ERRATA.

Page 1, line 7 from foot, for "que," read "jus."

,, 9 ,, 13 ,, top ,, "quamlicuit," ,, "qualicunque."
,, 20 ,, 7, 17 ,, ,, "Whielhope," ,, "Wveshope."
,, ,, ,, 20 ,, ,, "Sengedowa," ,, "Sengedewde."
,, 23 ,, 2 ,, ,, "Gray senescallo," ,, "Grayden."
,, 28 ,, 2 ,, foot ,, "Item," ,, "Ista."
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, "hec," ,, "habet."
,, 30 ,, 4 ,, top ,, "Cammesmedu," ,, "Camminesmedu."
,, 33 ,, 8 ,, foot ,, "Gauini," ,, "Garini."
,, 34 ,, 14 ,, top ,, "Novertit," ,, "Noveritia."
,, 36 ,, 4 ,, ,, insert after Bernham, "Roberto Stater Galfrido de Bernham."

,, 38 ,, 2 ,, ,, for "Scoto," read "Stater."
,, 39 ,, 6 ,, foot ,, "notam," ,, "vecam."
,, 44 ,, 1 ,, top ,, "evidentes," ,, "ostendentes."
,, ,, ,, 19 ,, ,, after "signum," insert "meum."
PREFACE

The order of Cistercian monks, founded by Robert, Abbot of Molesme, in the diocese of Langres, France, in 1098, was so designated after one of its earliest monasteries, Cistercium (Citeaux) in Burgundy. The monks wore white vestments, with black cowl and scapular. In Scotland they owned thirteen monasteries, and there were also eleven convents connected with the order. The Cistercian convent or priory of Coldstream stood at the point where the stream of Leet joins the Tweed in the ancient parish of Lennel, Berwickshire.\(^1\) It was founded and dedicated to the Virgin by Gospatric, Earl of Dunbar, third of the name, who also reared the Cistercian nunnery at Eccles in the same county. His seal, from an impression appended to a charter granted by him to the friars of St Cuthbert's Church,

\(^1\) "Henricus, Presbyter de Lienhale," is one of the clergy present on the 17th July 1127, at a meeting of the Archbishop of York, the Bishop of Durham, and others, respecting the privileges of Coldingham (Cotton MS., Domitian, vii., fol. 47 and 44, cited in "Illustrations of Scottish History," by the Rev. J. Stevenson, 1834, p. 122).
Durham, is presented in the accompanying engraving.¹

In the foundation charter (8), Earl Gospatric grants to the sisters of Withehou,² along with certain portions of land, half the church of Laynall or Lennel. Of the church of Lennel, a structure certainly not later than the close of the thirteenth century, the remains, consisting of one broken arch in decorative architecture, are still visible. In this same charter the earl gives to the convent a portion of land at Birgham on the Tweed. At this place, about three and a half miles to the west of Coldstream, where a bridge united the two kingdoms, several important transactions have occurred. Here

¹ The original charter is preserved by the dean and chapter of Durham, and is printed in Raine's "North Durham," appendix cxii. A facsimile will be found in Anderson's "Diplomata," lxxi.
² Chalmers, in his "Caledonia" (ii. 342), remarks: "The nuns were brought from a Cistercian convent at Withow, in England." For this assertion he produces no authority, and there is no trace of any religious house of the name. The name was probably the original description of the spot on which the convent stood.
in 1180 King William the Lion, meeting in conference the Bishop of Durham and other English courtiers, refused their demand on the part of Henry II. as to levying a tax for a new crusade. At Birgham, on the 17th March 1289-90, was held a meeting of the guardians, nobility, and commons of the kingdom, to approve the papal dispensation for the marriage of Prince Edward of England with the young Queen Margaret. At Birgham, in 1291, the several competitors for the Scottish throne met the commissioners of Edward I. In his foundation charter, Earl Gospatic associated himself with Derder, his countess, who personally bestowed on the nuns a carucate—that is, from sixty to a hundred acres—of the Hirsel, together with the church of that place. Situated about a mile to the north-west of Coldstream, the Hirsel now constitutes the beautiful demesne of the Earl of Home. The church or chapel of the Hirsel had disappeared prior to 1627, though the churchyard then remained in use.¹

In the foundation charter, Earl Gospatic names as donors his cousin Addoc, and Norman, son of Edulf. Among the witnesses is Walter (Waldeve?), the earl's son; also Gilbert Fresell (Fraser), grandfather of Bernard Fraser, Sheriff of Stirling in the reign of King Alexander II. In a charter of confirmation (11) by Earl Gospatic, the land of Hirsel is named in the older form of Herishille.

¹ Account of Certain Parishes, 1627, published by the Maitland Club.
These charters received episcopal confirmation from Richard, Bishop of St Andrews (Appendix I.), a circumstance which would determine the date of erection, since Richard was consecrated in 1165, and the founder, Earl Gospatric, died in the following year.

Earl Gospatric, founder of the convent, left two sons, Waldeve and Patrick. The latter inherited the manor of Greenlaw, leaving a son, William, who, espousing his cousin Ada, obtained with her as dower the lands of Home. Waldeve, the elder son, succeeded his father as fourth earl. By charter he confirmed his father's grants, and further bestowed on the convent the lands of Whitchester (26). One of the witnesses to this charter is Roger de Merley, doubtless the great baron of Morpeth whose ancestor, Ranulf, married Juliana, daughter of the second Earl Gospatric, and with his wife, according to Dugdale, founded the abbey of Newminster, near Morpeth, circa 1138.

Earl Waldeve died in 1182, leaving by his wife Aelina, with other children, a son, Patrick, who succeeded to the earldom. He confirmed to the nuns (7) the church of Laynall with its pertinents; also (17) the church of Hirsel, granted by Earls Gospatric and Waldeve, Patrick his uncle, and William his uncle's son. In his time various grants in connection with the lands of Scaithemor, situated to the north of Coldstream, were made to the sisters by the
family of Norman of Leinhal. First, Richard, son of Norman of Leinhal, gave to the convent the lands of Scaithemor (5), which his father granted to Amabel, Richard's mother; then Amabel (6), wife of Norman, surrendered her dower to the convent, and thereafter (3, 4) Earl Patrick granted charters of confirmation. Among the witnesses to the charter of Amabel is Robert de Wallibus, or Vaux, ancestor of the Lords of Dirleton.

A zealous supporter of the Church, Earl Patrick bestowed gifts on the abbeys of Kelso, Melrose, and Dryburgh, while his wife Ada, illegitimate daughter of William the Lion, founded several convents. He died in 1232, leaving two sons, Patrick and William, also a daughter Ada.¹

Patrick, second of the name, succeeded Patrick, his father, and is designated both of Dunbar and March. During his father's lifetime he granted to the convent the lands of Selbuclethe, also the pasture lands at Ferniley and Strikesley (29, 30).

Contemporaneous with the grants of the second Earl Patrick were those of his sister Ada. Obtaining from her father the lands of Home, she espoused, first, William de Courtenay, who died without issue. Thereafter she married her relative, William, son of Patrick of Greenlaw, who, after his lands, assumed the name of Home. To the nuns William was a

¹ According to the "Chartulary of Melrose" (48), he would appear to have had a second wife named Cristina.
liberal benefactor. He confirmed to them the church of Hirsel (15); and in separate charters granted them the lands of Rondes (18), the meadow of Bradspotes, and the lands of Thotherapy, Spechenes, and Kalds-treflat. He also granted them the pastures of Thornidicke, and confirmed them in the pastures at Gordon (35). The pastures at Gordon, and other lands, were granted to the convent by Thomas de Gordon and his son of the same name (36, 40).

The second Patrick, Earl of Dunbar or March, died in 1248. Having married Christian or Euphemia, daughter of Walter, the High Steward, he had a son, Patrick, who succeeded him. In a series of charters (2, 9, 16, 19), the third Earl Patrick granted to the convent a croft in the village of Laynall, the south town of Laynall, a carucate of land at Haldhersehill (Old Hirsel), and other lands at Hirsel. He also, for the safety of his own soul and that of his (second) wife Cecilia, bestowed on the nuns all the land at Laynall which Sir Patrick Edgar had resigned to him as overlord. Sir Patrick's charter of resignation (12), dated at Coldstream on Friday after the Feast of St Denys (13th October) 1273, refers to "privileges granted or to be granted to crusaders." Sir Patrick Edgar, a descendant of Edgar, third son of Gospatic, second Earl of Dunbar, is, in 1258, named as a witness to a charter of confirmation by Sir Robert of Polwarth to the church of Kelso.¹

¹ Edgar Collections, Grampian Club, pp. 1, 3.
On the death of Sir Patrick Edgar, Mariota, his widow, described as Lady of Hume, in return for money paid her "in her urgent necessity," surrendered her right to the north town of Laynall in favour of the convent. She was second wife of William de Hume or Home, whose son, Geoffrey de Home, swore allegiance to Edward I. in 1296.¹

On the 3d May 1263, during the lifetime of the third Earl Patrick, and probably at his instance, King Alexander III. issued at Roxburgh a royal precept, taking the nuns of Coldstream under his special protection, and providing that none should take pledges of them for debt to another, but only for their own (Appendix III.).

During the Border struggles in the war of independence, the nuns of Coldstream suffered heavily. King Edward I. was at Coldstream in August 1290.² On Wednesday, 28th March 1296, in his northern progress, he encamped at Coldstream with 5000 horse and 30,000 infantry. On this occasion the priory and its orchard suffered extensive damage, for which compensation was demanded by Walter, master of the house, and six of his brethren. They claimed £50 for wheat, rye, barley, malt, and oats; £62, 15s. for cattle, sheep, lambs, and pigs; also compensation for injury to the orchard, which is estimated at the annual value of 100 shillings; and

¹ Ragman Rolls, 144.
for injury to the buildings and utensils, 100 shillings. The demand, presented to Hugh de Cressingham, Treasurer of Scotland, was complied with, partly in kind, 700 sheep having been brought from the forest of Athole, and by the sheriff thereof delivered to the convent. A balance of £67, 3s. 4d. remained unsatisfied (Supplement to Pref., I.).

In the following year the prioress and nuns of Coldstream represented to the English council their poverty, in respect of an obligation for £11, 4s. in payment of corn and other victuals supplied to them by the king's servants at Berwick, on account of which a writ in Exchequer had been issued against them by Hugh de Cressingham, the Treasurer. Consequent on this representation, the king issued a mandate, on the 12th March 1296-7, restraining the Treasurer from proceeding to enforce the exaction. In a subsequent mandate, dated at Westminster, 21st June 1297, Edward commanded the Earl of Surrey, guardian, and Hugh de Cressingham, Treasurer, to fully remit to the prioress and nuns the foresaid debt.

On the 9th June 1297, in a writ by King Edward for levying arrears of charges made upon the goods and lay chattels of religious houses in the counties of Berwick and Roxburgh, in the bailliary of the Sheriff of Northumberland, the prioress of Coldstream was charged 14s.¹ (Supplement to Pref., II.).

Evidently about the same period an undated memo-

rial was, by the prioress and nuns, presented to
Edward I. and his Privy Council, entreating that the
Sheriff of Northumberland might be authorised to
grant them seizin of their rents within his bailliary,
of which they had been deprived by the war. The
Council allowed the prioress to obtain a brief from
Chancery to the Sheriff of Northumberland, instruct-
ing him to certify what tenements were owned by
the convent within his bailliary before the beginning
of the war, and by whom these were at that time
held (Supplement to Pref., II.).

Patrick, Earl of Dunbar and March, third of the
name, married, about 1243, Christian, sister of Robert
de Bruce, afterwards one of the competitors for the
Scottish throne. He died in 1289, and was suc-
cceeded by his eldest son, Patrick, who confirmed
to the nuns of Coldstream the grants made by his
father of land at Laynall and houses at Berwick (14);
also the land of Whitchester and its pertinents,
and the lands held by the nuns at Bassendean and
Thorndich (57). He died in 1309, leaving by his
wife, Marjory Cumyn, a son, Patrick, who became
Earl of Dunbar, fifth of the name. A charter of the
land of Putanyshalwe (20), granted by him to the
nuns during his father's lifetime, is the last donation
of the house to the nuns of Coldstream.

Among the other benefactors of the convent named
in the chartulary were members of the family of Haul-
tun, probably Hutton. Ranulf de Haultun granted
to the convent seven acres of land, described in the charter (10) as being his possession "before the conversion of his daughter Matilda," a phrase implying that she had entered the convent. To the nuns William of Haltun confirmed (58) five acres of land, which had previously been bestowed by his brother Radulph.

From members of the family of Derchester, the nuns obtained liberal benefactions. Walter, son of Sir Thomas of Derchester, granted them twelve acres of land in Huysheuigh, and twelve acres in Old Hirsel. This grant was confirmed by Walter, son of Walter of Derchester (22); also by Thomas, son of Walter, who confirmed to the nuns the grants made by his father and predecessors. Thereafter Alan, son of Thomas, granted and confirmed to Sir Walter the chaplain, son of Walter, son of Swardy, an acre of land called Cakewellegat, in the town of Derchester, which was to be held of the granter and his heirs for the reddendo of one penny or a pair of gloves (33). By Walter the chaplain, the land of Cakewellegat, with an acre and a half at Coceflatte, was conveyed to the convent.

Richard, son of Hugh the cook of Derchester, bestowed on the nuns a toft, with a rood of land adjacent, for the annual rent of one pound of cumin, or three halfpennies, to be paid at the fair of Roxburgh (31).

To a charter of confirmation by Earl Gospatric
(11), one of the witnesses is Ernulf de Suinton.¹ By charter (25), Alexander of Syntun (Swinton) granted to the nuns the land of Totheryg (Todrig), which he had received in gift from Sir Aymer de Makyswell (Maxwell). John Swinton of that ilk let for ten years to the prioress and nuns, the land of Little Swinton (59), with entry at Whitsunday 1424. John Swinton was killed at Verneuil on the 27th August thereafter, whereupon William Drax, Prior of Coldingham, as lord superior of the lands, continued the lease during the minority of the heir; his renewal is dated 22d July 1426 (60). An indenture bearing date 10th October 1419, between John, prior of the cathedral church of Durham, and his chapter, on the one part, and Marion, prioress, and the convent of Coldstream on the Tweed, narrates that lately John Swynton, esquire, of Scotland, had given to the prioress in pure alms all the lands in Little Swynton, which he held of the said prior and convent of Durham, and the prior of the cell of Coldingham, in capite, by military service, and also paying 13s. 4d. annually to the said prior, etc., and 8s. for the king's "corrody." The prior and convent of Durham ratified and confirmed the said donation.²

¹ This is believed to be the earliest occurrence of the surname, and has not been apparently noticed before. "Ernulf," who obtained the grant of Swinton from David I., had then no surname, but was simply styled "meus miles" by the king (Coldingham Charters, Raine's N. Durham, appendix, Nos. xii. xiii.).
² Raine's North Durham, appendix, p. 114.
To the convent Thomas of Rauchburn granted the meadow called Camminesmedu, in the territory of Thornidich (41), which was confirmed by Thomas of Rauchburn, son and heir of William of Rauchburn.

From the family of Male, afterwards Melville, the nuns obtained considerable benefactions. Robert of Maille granted to them seven acres in the field of Bastynden (Bassendean—44). Thereafter William of Mahile granted (45) them a toft and croft in the village of Bastynden, with two acres of land, in pure alms, for the souls of Earl Waldeve and his countess. Further benefactions were bestowed by Robert of Mayl (46), described as "nepos" of Garin of Mayle, and Roger, son of William of Bastynden (47).

Donors to the convent on a smaller scale were W——, the boatman, burgess of Berwick (48); Roger Nurys, burgess of Berwick (49); Robert de Bernham, rector of the church of Tyninghame (50); William de Salle (51); John de Dunbar, burgess of Berwick (52); Thomas of Warndham (53); Ysouda, daughter of Wido, glassmaker, of Alnwick (54); and John of Plesset, in Northumberland (55).

On the 25th July 1333, Edward III. granted letters of protection to a number of persons, among whom were the master of the Priory of Coldstream, and the prioress and sisters of that house.¹ There is no further notice of the convent till 1472, when on

¹ Rotuli Scotiae, i. 255, 256.
the 6th June of that year James III. confirmed a charter under the great seal, granted at Perth on the 23d July 1459, whereby his royal predecessor, James II., bestowed on the convent the lands of Simpryn (Simprim—Appendix V.).

At Edinburgh, on the 24th February 1490, James IV. granted a royal inspeximus of a charter in favour of the prioress, Margaret Hoppringill,¹ of a plough-gate of land in the town of Lanele, in the sheriffdom of Berwick, granted on the 25th June 1489, by John Liddell of Lanele—the reddendo being a pair of hawking gloves, or twelve pennies (Appendix VI.).

On the 3d May 1509, the prioress and nuns obtained a royal letter under the privy seal, licensing them and their retainers to hold communication with Englishmen, and to traffic with them, in the season of war as well as in times of peace. By the same instrument the prioress and nuns were further authorised to receive on their premises as many as twelve persons from the sister kingdom, and to allow them to come and depart as convenience suited (Appendix VIII.).

The prioress obtained from James IV., on the 13th

¹ Three members of the family of Pringle, or Hoppringle—Margaret, Isabella, and Janet—were in succession prioresses of the convent. The family of Hoppringle of Whitsome were zealous supporters of King Robert the Bruce, and were afterwards stout adherents of the House of Douglas. A family of the name of Pringle were for many generations proprietors of the estate of Lees, near Coldstream, now owned, through descent from them, by Sir John Marjoribanks, Bart. Many of the convent lands now form part of Lees estate.
July 1510, a lease of the lands of Hirsel and Graden, with their pertinent (Appendix IX., X.).

Though subsequently attached to English interests, Isabella Hoppringill, Prioress of Coldstream, was, prior to the battle of Flodden in 1513, a zealous upholder of Scottish rule. Immediately before the battle, Sir David Home, who accompanied the Scottish army, induced George, the eldest of his seven sons, known as "the spears of Wedderburn," to leave the field and return home. On his journey George visited his relative, the Prioress of Coldstream, who upbraided him for abandoning the national cause. Wounded by her invective, he rejoined the army and fell mortally wounded.¹ Subsequent to the battle, of which the scene was only five miles distant, the prioress aided through her retainers in the decent interment of a portion of the dead. Such at least is the tradition of the locality. During the troubled period which succeeded the battle, the prioress, Isabella, occupied an uneasy seat. From the proximity of the institution to the English border she became attached to the cause of England.

The Duke of Albany having in 1515, in his capacity as regent, seized the castle of Stirling, and thus secured the person of James V., the young king, Margaret, the queen-mother, entered into correspondence with Lord Dacre, the English minister, in the hope that her brother, Henry VIII., would levy war

¹ Drummond's Noble British Families, ii., p. 20.
on the regent, so as to compel him to restore her son to her care and authority. During this correspondence and attendant negotiations, she established her abode at Blacader, a small town near Berwick, and when there found in Isabella of Coldstream an intelligent and congenial companion. She recommended the prioress and sisters to Lord Dacre's protection, and to her request on their behalf received from his lordship the following answer:

"Madame,—In my mooste humble wise I recommend me unto your grace. And where it hath pleased you too desire me for your sake too cause all Englishmen too forbere to doo any hurtis unto the Priores of Caldstreame and hir hous, madame, I shall with good will observe your commandemente and pleasure, she and hers doing ner supporting any too doo hurtre to the king, my sourerin lord's subiects, ner keeping ner receiving into hir hous any Scottishemen of war. Madame, ther is no servuaunte ye haue that shalbe more desirious too doo your grace servuye and pleasur than I shalbe, my poore honour saved; and God knoweth, not onely the king, my master, but I and all other his subiects bee very sory of the war that is nowe betwene England and Scotland, and wold nevir have attempted the same but onely for the saufgward of the person of the kingis grace, your sonne, thinking his royall person too bee in extreme danger as long as he shalbe in the gouernance and keping of the Duke of Albany and Frenchemen, whiche undoubtedly bee more desirious too have hym king of that realme than the king, your sonne, thinking that if they had hym King of Scotland, they shuld foreuer have that land at their commandement, by whom Scotland hath had small proufite unto this daye. Great pitie it is too see so many noble and wise men in Scotland too bee soo soore abewsed with the faire promyse of Fraunce as too put their naturall sourerain lord in the gouernaunce of hym that is next the crowne and oute of the keping of his owne
subjects. Madame, I beseech your grace too bee contente that I have thus playnly written unto your grace, whiche undoubtedly procedeth for the duty and love that I am bounde too bere unto all your blod, beseeching Almyghty God too send your grace as moche joy of the king, your sonne, as your noble herte can desire, with thaccomplishemente of your moste hertieste desires.

"The said Prioress of Caldstreame hath a protection of the kingis grace." ¹

The following edict by Henry VIII., for the protection of the prioress, Isabella, and her convent, was issued on 1st July 1515:

"HENRY R.

"Henry, by the grace of God, King of England and of Fraunce, and Lord of Ireland, to all wardeynes and thayre lieutenants of our marches foranempst Scotteland, capitaignes, gouvernours, rulers, and ledres of oure peopple, aswell in tyme of warre as peax, and to all maires, schiriffs, bailiffs, constables, and all othere oure officers, mynistres, and subgiatan, and to euer of theym hering or seing these oure lettres, greting. Forasmouche as we bee credibely enfourmed that the Pryorys of Caldstreeme, in Scotteland, lieng uppon the borders, towards oure said marches, is often seasouns in tyme of warre invaded and dispoyled by oure subgiatan, and the religiou persons there putte in suche greate feare that they ne dare attende to theexcusion and mynstryng of devyne servise as they wold and aught to doo according to thair profession, and also brought onto suche extreme pouertie. that they bee not of power to susteigne and reli
teym selfs. We remembring that in our solemn coronacion, and hooly enduction we bee professed to protect oure Hooly Moder Churche and the mynystres thereof, haue taken, and by these presents take, the said prioures and religious women, thayre place, landes, townes, goodes, and catalles, with all thaire seruauntes and tenauntes dwelling on thaire propre landes and ferme holdis, with thair goodes and catalles, into our espicall

¹ From the original in the British Museum, Cotton MS., Calig., B. iii., fol. 1.
protection, tuycion, and saufegarde. Wherefore we woll and commaunde you and euerye of you, that neythere in tyme of werre ner of peax ye make any invasyon upon the said place nor violentelye take anye goodes or catalles therunto belonging, or mysentreat the religious persownes of the same, but rather that ye doo shewe unto theym all the fauour and curtesye that ye goodelye maye. And if it fortune theym to bee unmanerlye entreated or injuried, ye woll endeouour you to the good and undylaied reffourmacion thereof, as ye entende our pleasour, and woll avoyde the contrarye. Prouyded alwayes that the forsaid persouenes ne noon of theym invade any ooure liege people, nor also in any wise doe, or procure to bee doon under colour hereof, any thync which maye be preiudicall or hurtefull unto us, this ooure realme, or any oure subjettts of the same. Given under ooure signet at ooure manour of Grenewiche, the fyrst daye of Julye the viij\textsuperscript{th} yere of ooure reigne.”

In the spring of 1523, during the regent’s absence in France, when Henry VIII. determined to make a warlike incursion on the Scottish eastern border, Queen Margaret again entreated that the prioress might not be molested. A letter which, on Dame Isabella’s behalf, she despatched to the Earl of Surrey, as chief Warden of the English border, proceeds thus:

“My lord, I comend me me (sic) hertlie to zou, and wyt ze I am informyt yat ze ar cummyn to ye bourdo\textsuperscript{c} fornent Scotland, and yar is ane gud frend and servuand of myn quhilk I am behaldyn to do for, quhilk wynnis in ye bordo\textsuperscript{c} of Scotland and nerast to zour bourders of Ingland, and is prioress of ane puir abbay of sestis callyt Caldstreme, and it is aperand to be gret trubile one bay\textsuperscript{t} ye sidis, and sche is nerest ye skay\textsuperscript{t}, and yat place hes beine triblyt diuerrss timis of befor, quharfor I pray you ry\textsuperscript{t} effectuysly yat for my saik yat sche and ye said place may be wntriblyt, and to haf na skay\textsuperscript{t} be Inglismen, for yai

\textsuperscript{1} Public Record Office, State Paper, Henry VIII., No. 2912.
yat are gud servandis and frendis to me thinkis yaj sold haif favours of zou for my saik, as I trast ze will, and I belef sche has ye kyngis grace my broth his protectione to schaw, yerze will schaw zou mar kyndly to hir. I haif no bene cummyrsum to zou in my desiris, and yis is resonable, quhilk I trast ze will no refuiss to do, sa y sch sche may fynd kyndness wy zou for my request, and God keip you. Subscritu wy my hand ye xxv day of Merch instant.—Your frynd, MARGARET R.

“To my Lord of Surrey.”

Not long afterwards the Marquis of Dorset, who acted under Surrey as Warden of the East Marches, sent to Henry VIII. the following despatch:

“Please it yo most noble grace to be advertysed that of late the quene’s grace of Scotland, yo susts, wrote her especiall lettres of requeste as well to my lord your lieutenante [Surrey] as to me, to forbere and save fro brennyng a poore religiouse house of nunnis called Calestrume, the prioresse whereof her grace reaportith to be very gode and kynd unto her, whereupon both my seyd lord lieutenante and I have graunted hyr requeste, and have so writen untos her grace accordingly. Another cause which moved us the sooner to assure the sayd house was by cause the prioresse thereof is oon of the beste and assured spyes that we have in Scotland, for which cause we may not well spare her. She lately sent us worde how that the quene’s grace is depertz fro Starling, whether she doth not ascertain us, and hath takyn wyt hyr all the Frenshemen that were aboute the kingis grace, hyr sonne, which I preye Gode be trewe; and as we shall here and understande more of her grace or other newes fro the said prioresse, so shall yo highenesse be advertysed from tyme to tyme accordingly.” [The writer here informs the king what “order had been taken” with the Tyndale and Redesdale men by Surrey and others, Rauffe Fenwycke having brought in half a score of the best as “suerties.” He thinks the arrangement a good one, “For they be the men which can do good service ye they luste, and may evyll be spared when we shall make any rode.” They and the Scottis have made no depredations lately]
"which is a great marvyle, and, as I here saye, have not oftyn be seyn so longe continuuyng togueder. And thus the Holy Trynite longe preserve yo' most noble grace. Writen at Alnewyke, the xvi daye of Aprill.—Your moste hombyl subjet,

THOMAS DORSEITT."

"To the kingis moost noble grace."

The prioress well earned her protection, for she seems to have reported even her friend the queen's doings. Other letters prove her political activity. In one she reports to Sir William Bulmer, who held command on the eastern borders, that she had been eight days "at Dunbreton, Glasko, and Sterlyn," and supplies full accounts of Albany's military preparations, including the number and quality of his troops.

When tidings reached her that the regent, with a force of nearly sixty thousand men, was advancing towards the eastern border to avenge the recent incursion, Isabella wavered in her attachment to English interests. But the repulse of Albany in his siege of Wark Castle, at the very outset of his operations, induced her to renew her adherence to the southern cause. Surrey, who had heard of her defection, had threatened the burning of her house—a menace which again evoked on her behalf the renewed intercession of her unfailing friend, Queen Margaret. With Lord Surrey the queen communicated in the following holograph letter:

"My lord, I commend me hartly to you, and I have resayved

1 Cotton MS., Caligula, B. iii., f. 255.
2 These letters are calendared in Brewer's "Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic," Henry VIII., Rolls Edn., 1867, vol. iii.
your vryting from James Rodarford, the berar, and onderstandyth your wryting, and hath don as ye desyred me in the samyn wryteing, as ze vol onderstand schortly." [Here the queen thanks Surrey for the good "intrement" he gave to her servant, and requests on behalf of the Abbot of Kelso that "na ewel" be done to that place.] "Allso, my lord, towshychng the Pryorez of Calstrem, I here say that ye are dyspleyed wyth her, and that ze vol born her place. My lord, I vold trwst that ze vol be betar lord to her for my sake, consideryng that I am behaldyng to her more than to any othar of her degre; and doth for me anythyng that sche can; wharefor I pray you hartly, my lord, for my sake, to do her no hurt, not lat non do her hurt.

"And I pray you, my lord, to haste the cawndyt wyth thys berar to Calstrem, for I ynswr you ther is gret mattarz a do at thys tyme, and it is to gret to vryt all, and therfor I pray you, my lord, take a playn detarmynacyon of all mattarz or ze delyver hym, and God kype you. Vryten thyz Seynt Kathren ewen.

[Addressed] "To my Lord of Sowray."

Two days after the date of this letter, being the 24th November 1523, Dame Isabella of Coldstream sent hastily for Sir John Bulmer, who commanded the garrison at Norham Castle, when an interview took place, reported in the following letter despatched by Sir John to Lord Surrey:

"Plessyth y^t your lordshyp to knaw the Priores off Callystrym sent me word zysterday at iii off the clok to meghte hyr at Gradonforde and speke wyth hyr, and so I mayde all the haste I cowth, and I taryd ther ii hours of hyr, and when y^t was daygayng, she com to me, and I askyd hyr why she mayde me tary so long, and she sayde y^t she had sych a fray, y^t she durst not com forth of hyr dors; and I askyd hyr be

1 Cotton MS., Calig., B. i., 258.
whome? and she sayde be them y' eury day was bessy vyth
hyr, who was hyr neyboris off Werc; and she prayd me to
lat your lordshyp know y', whych I promessyd to do; and
then I askyd hyr why she sent for me; and she sayde y' a
servant off hyris was now comyn fro Edynborwgh, and he
browt hyr word y' thys Parliament at Edynborwgh was for a
maryage betwyx the kyng of Scottis and the Fransh kyngis
dowter, and thys she prayde me to send to your lordshyp,
and y' I shulld lat noyne other know y'; for yff y' wer
known in Scotland y' she shulld speke off y', she wer undoyn
for ever: Allso she shewyd me y' ther is dyveris lordis y'
coms not in, whether they wyll aggre to thys or nay she wots
not; bot she trowys rather 'nay and zey.' She prayde me to
move your lordshyp to send som word to my cossyn, Sir
Wylzam Lysle, for hyr, or ells she must nedys tayk som other
way for hyrself, for zonde wyll be no bydying for hyr wyth
sych neightborhede, as God knowyth, whome I besych preserve
your good lordshyp evermore. Att Norham, thys xxvj day
of November, at iiiij of the cloyk, be your howmbly,

"JOHN BULMER.

[Addressed]
"To myne espescyall good lorde, my Lorde off Surry, in haste.
Haste poste, haste, hayst." 1

From his mode of writing, and his expressed
anxiety that the missive might soon reach Lord
Surrey's hand, it is obvious that Sir John Bulmer
had, by Dame Isabella, been won over to her side.
The story of a Parliament being assembled at Edin-
burgh to arrange a marriage between the young
king and a daughter of the French monarch was
simply a device of the prioress to excite the jealousy
of the English court, and induce Henry's northern
lieutenants to resume their confidence in herself.

1 From original in Public Record Office.
For the Princess Magdalen, only daughter of Francis I., whom James V. espoused in 1535, was then an infant of four years; nor does it appear that James ever cherished the notion of her becoming his queen, till captivated by her charms in France, a few weeks before their marriage. Dame Isabella's injunction to secrecy was therefore more than needed, for while, if known as a spy, she would have rendered herself obnoxious to the regent, she had certainly, in her own words, been "undone for ever," if detected in concocting a tale which might have superinduced further war and bloodshed.

Dame Isabella Hoppringill was henceforth an unflinching supporter of the English policy, and that of her patroness, the dowager-queen. In a letter by Dr Magnus, addressed to Cardinal Wolsey, on the 24th January 1525, she is described as "a spy in the pay of England." Queen Margaret continued warmly attached to her, as appears from a royal charter of James V. (Supplement IV.), the tenor of which is represented in the following abstract:

"James [V.], King of Scots, considering that the prioress and convent of his monastery of Coldstream show great hospitality and are ever ready to receive and entertain the ambassadors of England and other countries and also his own ambassadors and other honourable persons, therefore, in aid of their great costs, with consent of his dearest mother, the queen, liferentrix of the under-mentioned lands, and of the enroller of his accounts, grants in feu farm to Dame Isabella Hoppringill, prioress, and the convent, and her successors, the lands of Hirsill, and the third part of the lands of Gradane,
with its fishing, near said monastery, upon the marches of
the kingdom toward England, in the earldom of March, within
the sherifffdom of Berwick, extending in the king's rental in all
profits to £36, 13s. 4d. annually; the prioress and her succes-
sors paying annually to the queen-mother, for her life, the sum
of £40 at Whitsunday and Martinmas, being an augmentation
of five merks on the former rental; the prioress and her succes-
sors also being and maintaining a sufficient mansion on the
lands, with a hall, chamber, kitchen, barn, cow-house, pigeon-
house, etc. The great seal is appended at Edinburgh, 6th
September A.D. 1528, the fifteenth of the king's reign.”

On the 20th July 1535, at Stirling, James V. granted an inspeximus of a charter of sale made by
Alexander Ellem of Butterdene to the Prioress Isabella, of half a husband-land at Hirsel, with pertinent
(Appendix VII.). On the 8th May 1537, she re-
ceived a gift of the escheat of Alexander Heriot, in
derchester. The instrument of gift proceeds thus:

“Ane lettre maid to Dame Isobell Hoppringill, Prioresses of
Caistreme, and hir assignais, ane or ma, of the gift of all gudis
movable and unmovable, detties, takkis, obligationis, soumes of
money, and vtheris quhatsumever, qhilkis pertenit to Alex-
ander Heriot in Dernchester, and now pertenyng, or onywys
salhappin or may pertene to our souerane lord, be resoun of
escheete throw being of the said Alexander fugitive fra the law,
and at the horne for the slauchter of vmquhill [ ], with
power, etc. At Edinburgh, the aucht day of Maii, the yere of
God M“v“xxxvii yiris. Composicio x li. per signaturam.”

Dame Isabella Hoppringill died on the 26th
January 1537-8, as appears by the minute of election

1 Cotton MS., Calig., B. ii., fol. 101.
2 Reg. Sec. Sig., lib. x., fol. 189.
of her successor, dated 23d February following. The original instrument, in Latin, is given in Supplement IV.; it is here presented in abstract:

"To the Most Reverend Father and Lord in Christ, James [Betoun], by Divine compassion Archbishop of St Andrews, Primate of Scotland, and legatus natus. The nuns and convent of Coldstream, considering that by the canons a regular church should not be without a prioress beyond a month, and that Isabella, the late prioress of honoured memory, formerly prioress of the said monastery, had, on the 26th day of January previous, as it pleased God, gone the way of all flesh, and her body reverently been buried: the said nuns, in order that the monastery might not longer lament the inconvenience of a vacancy, forthwith, at the sound of the bell, more solito, had assembled in chapter the 13th day of the said instant month, canonically to celebrate the election of their future prioress, and to do all and sundry other matters known to relate to the business of such an election, as they had determined that to be the statutory, lawful, and peremptory date for conducting the election. Therefore, all and sundry the nuns of the said monastery, and all others having, or thinking they had, interest in the matter, having been cited by letter, after the mass of the Holy Spirit had been devoutly and solemnly celebrated in their said monastery, these nuns and convent, viz.: Dame Isabella Rutherford, sub-prioress; Katherine Flemyng, Jonet Broun, Mariot Rutherfurd, Jonet Kingorne, Elizabeth Hoppringill, Katrine Stevinstoun, Cristina Todrik, Katrine Franche, Jonet Schaw, and Ellen Riddell, all together assembling at the sound of the bell as customary, in the chapter-house of the monastery, and deliberately treating of the business of the election, the hymn, 'Veni Creator, Spiritus,' for the sake of imploring the Holy Spirit, being sung by them on bent knees and with weeping voices, and all other accustomed rites duly observed and finished, they all and sundry, without any contrary voice, but altogether filled with the Divine inspiration and enlightened by the grace of the Holy Spirit, as they firmly believe, suddenly and unanimously,
without concert or nomination preceding, but only having God before their eyes, directed their wishes, with one voice and one breath, upon Dame Jonet Hoppringill, a veiled and professed sister of their house, marked out by her virtues as the person most fit, worthy, and qualified, circumspect in spirituals and temporals, and for the rule and governance of their said monastery and its revenues, most able, expert, and industrious, arrived at lawful age, born of lawful matrimony and of honourable parents, above others expert in the rule and religion of the monastery, and elected the said Dame Jonet as their prioress and pastress of their souls. At length this their choice being made as set forth, they reverently, as is fitting, presented her to the archbishop, desiring him to give his consent thereto. At last the elect, after conferring maturely with certain of her fellow-sisters and friends, although in her humility and timidity asserting herself unworthy and unable to undergo such a load, she many times would have declined, yet devoutly bending the neck of her heart to the yoke of her Divine calling, and having invoked the aid of the Divine clemency, humbly assented to their wishes, sweetly undertaking the yoke of office thus placed as for the best on her shoulders, and piously accepting to the honour and glory of God Almighty and the most Blessed Virgin Mary, under whose names the said monastery was founded and raised; then they, with great rejoicing and loud voices, singing the glorious hymn of God, 'Te Deum Laudamus,' bells solemnly being rung, led her into the church of the monastery in procession, and rendering thanks to God, placed her before the high altar as usual; where a hymn being sung, and the usual oration made, immediately their election was declared to the clergy and people, and made public in due form. Wherefore they entreat the most reverend father, devoutly and humbly, to ratify the election thus canonically observed; that, God aiding them, the convent may under the healthy rule and careful governance of their new shepherdess, devoutly serve their Creator, and worthily carry on the Christian warfare; and they subscribe their names and affix their common seal, and record the whole proceedings by a notary-public on the date above written," etc.
Dame Janet Hoppringill’s election was doubtless confirmed by the archbishop. She seems to have been the last ruler of the convent, as the structure was, in 1545, burned to the ground by the Earl of Hertford.\(^1\) The eleven nuns mentioned in the preceding minute belonged to families whose names are still common in the district.

During the reign of Edward I. seven male persons are named in connection with the priory, these being Walter, master of the house, with six friars (Supplement I.). In the “Ragman Rolls,” we find that “Wautier [Walter], persone del Eglise de Morton, e Mestre de Caldestreme,” with other persons, swore fealty to Edward I.

No vestige of the convent remains. A large orchard occupies the site of the pomarium, which is mentioned as early as 1296, when it was damaged by the army of Edward I. In 1621, on the resignation to Sir John Hamilton of Trabroun, it is termed the “little croft, callit the lyttle orchard.” In 1640, it is indicated as the little croft called the pomarium. The Earl of Haddington is superior of the land on which the convent stood.

A tradition exists that the bell of the convent was carried by the English to Durham, and suspended in the cathedral of that city.

In the “Book of the Assumption of Benefices,”

---

\(^1\) From a MS. in Trinity College, Dublin, communicated by the late Mr David Laing to the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
preserved in the Advocates Library (31, 3, 13), the “Priorie of Cauldstreame” is valued thus: “In money, £201; wheat, 3 chalders, 10 bolls, 2 firlots, 2 pecks; bear, 21 chalders, 8 bolls; meale, 3 chalders, 10 bolls, 2 firlots,” which is described as “payd out of the lands of Lanaile and Hirsell, Todrig, Skaitmure, Simprin, Whitchester, and out of Lanaile, Kirk of Hirsell, and Bassinden.” The rent paid to the Crown out of the surplus of the thirds of the benefices in 1587, is named as £66, 13s. 4d.

The chartulary of the convent is preserved among the Harleian MSS. in the British Museum. Appended to the record is a docquet, certifying that, on 3d April 1434, in the third year of Pope Eugenius IV., and the 12th Indiction, John Laurence, licentiate in decretals and notary-public, was by Mariota, Prioress of Coldstream, and her convent assembled in chapter, requested to make a transcript of their charters and other muniments, which he accordingly did. The reasons assigned for the transcription are these: the age of the documents, and apprehension of English invasion, which rendered them liable to burning or other accidents. A transcript of the chartulary, entitled, “Diplomata Ecclesiae S. Marie de Coldstrem,” is extant in Macfarlane’s Collections in the Advocates Library.

The chartulary was long an object of attention to antiquaries, and the council of the Surtees Society nearly half a century ago recommended
that it should be included in their series. This was not done; and it has been reserved to the Grampian Club now to bring the work before the public in an authentic form. In 1850 the charters, rendered into English, were privately printed by Mr William Watson, in an octavo volume, entitled, "Historic Memorials of Coldstream Abbey, collected by a Delver in Antiquity." This work, not very skilfully executed, has become extremely rare.

The seal of the convent is represented in the accompanying engraving; it is taken from an impression attached to one of several documents in possession of the dean and chapter of Durham.

An engraving appears in Laing’s “Scottish Seals” (Supplement, plate xv., fig. 5); but it appears to have been copied from a somewhat worn impression, and this has led Mr Laing to describe as “a crescent” what is evidently the curled tail of a bee or scorpion. Laing’s impression also differs from this
PREFACE.

seal in having the fish turned to the dexter, and in having three instead of five quatrefoils. The matrix of the seal is in the possession of Dr William Martine of Haddington. It is of lead, and has been reduced in size, by having the rim containing the legend cut off.

To Mr Joseph Bain, F.S.A.Scot., the Editor is indebted for the transcript from the Harleian MSS., which has been used in the present volume. Through diligent research in the Record Office and elsewhere, Mr Bain has otherwise rendered important aid. The Rev. Robert Paul, formerly of the Free Church, Coldstream, now of Dollar, has, by supplying local information and other useful materials, rendered valuable help. Mr Dunbar of Northfield has obligingly communicated an autotype of the founder’s seal. Mr Thomas Dickson, of the General Register House, has facilitated the transcription of several original documents; and Mr Walter Macleod, professional searcher, has rendered that important service which might have been expected from his well-known skill, ardour, and intelligence.

CHARLES ROGERS.

GRAMPIAN LODGE,
FOREST HILL, S.E.,
May 1879.
CARTE
MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.

CARTA DONACIONIS ET CONFIRMACIONIS TERRE DE LAYNAL.

1. OMNIBUS Christi fidelibus presentes litteras visuris uel audiaturis. Patricius Comes de Dunbar. eternam in Domino salutem. Nowerit uniuersitas vestra nos duine pietatis intuitu et pro salute anime nostre et Cecilia sponse nostre. et pro animabus antecessorum et successorum nostrorum. dedisse concessisse et hac presenti carta nostra confirmasse. Deo et ecclesie beate Marie de Caldostrem. et monialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus et perpetual sum seruituris totam terram in villa et in territorio de Laynal. iacentem sine aliquo retenemento que fuit quondam Domini Patricii Edger militis. cum hominibus suis et sequela et bonis eorum et omnibus pertinenciis suis quam quidem terram dictus Patricius Edger miles. nobis pro defectu seruicii de eadem terra nobis debiti per fustum et baculum in plena curia reddidit et resignauit et totum que suum quod habuit vel habere potuit in eadem terra et pertinenciis suis pro se et heredibus suis nobis quietum clamauit. perpetual sum tenendum et habendam eisdem monialibus et successoribus suis de nobis et heredibus nostris totam dictam [terram] sine aliquo retenemento per suas rectas metas et diuisas tam infra villam quam extra cum hominibus Fol. 1. suis et sequela et bonis eorum cum omnibus pertinenciis liber-

CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM TERRE DE LAYNALL.


CONFIRMACIO COMMUNIS COMITIS PATRICII SUPER TERRA DE SCAITHEMOR.

CONFIRMACIO COMITIS PATRICII SUPER QUADAM CARUCATA TERRE DE SCAITHEMOR.


CARTA DONACIONIS TERRE DE SCAITHEMOR PER RICARDUM FILIUM NORMANNI.

5. Ricardus filius Normanni de Leinhal. omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiis salutem. Sciant omnes presentes et futuri me concessisse et dedisse et hac mea carta confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie et monialibus de Caldstrem. Deo et Sancte Marie seruientibus illam terram de Scaithemor. per suas rectas diuisas quam pater meus Normannus dedit matri mee Amabile in dotarium. hanc autem terram eiis dedi in perpetuam elimosinam tenendum libere et quiete et honorifice in pratis in pascuis in aquis et in omnibus eius pertinenciis ab omni seruicio et exaccionae et consuetudine sicut aliqua Abbacia aliquam terram liberius et quietius tenet et possidet. pro anima Comitis Waldeui et Comitisse Alin sponse eiuis. et pro salute corporis Comitis Patricii. et pro anima eius. et pro anima Comi-
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.


CARTA CONFIRMACIONIS TERRE DE SCAITHEMOR PER QUANDAM MULIEREM.


CARTA SUPER INTEGRA DONACIONE ECCLESIE DE LAYNAL.

7. Comes Patricius de Dunbar omnibus hominibus suis et amicis clericis et laycis salutem. Sciant presentes et futuri me

CARTA DE FUNDACIONE DOMUS DE CALDSTREM PER
COSPATRICIUM COMITEM.

CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.

CARTA DONACIONIS ET CONFIRMACIONIS TERRE DE LAYNAL PER COMITEM PATRICIUM.


CARTA CUISDEMM TERRE QUE IACET PROPE ANTASLAU IN TERRITORIO DE L.

10. Sciant omnes tam presentes quam futuri quod ego.
dulfus de Haultun. concessi et dedi et hac mea presenti carta confirmaui. Deo et Sancti Marie et sanctimonialibus de Cald-
strem. illas viitem acras terre que iacent inter terras illarum prope Anttaslau. que mee erant ante conversionem filie mee Matilde. pro anima patris mei et matris mee et pro animabus antecessorum et successorum et pro anima mea et pro anima sponse mee Sierith. in liberam puram et perpetuam elimosinam ita libere et quiee sicut aliqua elimosina in regno Scotorum liberius et quicquies

CARTA QUIUSDEM TERRAE DE LAYNAL ET BIRGHAM ET DE

ECCLESIA DE HERISHILLE.

11. C. comes omnibus probis hominibus suis thenis et drengis
clericis et laycis tam presentibus quam futuris salutem. Notum
sit vobis me concessisse et dedisse Deo et sororibus de Witchoh
ibidem Deo seruentibus. unam carucatam terre scilicet dimidiam
carucatam de terra de Laynall. et aliam dimidiam de terra de
Birgham. et sciatis quod Derder Comitissa sponsa mea. dedit

CARTA QUITE CLAMACIONIS TERRE DE LAYNAL PER PATRICIUM
FILIUM WALTERI C.

12. Omnibus hoc scriptum visuris vel audituris. P. filius
Walteri dictus Edger eternam in Domino salutem. Noverit uni-
uersitas vestra me pro me et heredibus meis firmiter teneri et fide media obligari magistro priorisse et conuentui de Caldstrem Foli. 9. ad quietum clamandum et omnino resignandum per fustum et baculum totum jus meum de terra mea de Laynall cum omni- bus pertinenciis suis sine aliquo retenemento cum omnibus hominibus meis Domino meo Patricio Comiti de Dunbar ad infeodandum moniales de Caldstrem quumcunque magistro et monialibus placuerit quod nisi fecero subicio me et heredes meos jurisdiccionis dominorum episcoporum Santiamdree et Glas- guensis et eorum officium archidiacorum et diaconorum qui pro tempore fuerint quorum unus vel duo de predictis quem- cunque vell quoscunque magister priorissa et conuentus eligere voluerint possit vell possint nos compellere quamlicuit quum cohercitacione voluerint vel voluerit propter fidei dacionem ad dictam resignacionem et quietam clamacionem dicto comiti faci- endum vbicunque dicti magister priorissa et conuentus voluerint tam infra curiam dicti comitis quam extra omni cauillacione excepcione dilacione et appellatione pospositis Renunciando in hac parte omni juris remedio et auxilio canonici vel ciuili et omnibus privilegiis indentis et indulgendis cruce signatis et aliis omnibus que contra presens scriptum aliquo modo obici possunt et que mihi Patricio vel heredibus meis possint pro- desse et dictis magistro priorisse et conuentui obesse. In cuius rei testimonium in presencia virorum multorum fidedignorum presentibis literis Sigillum meum apposui Data apud Caldstrem die veneris proxima post festum Sancti Dyonisii anno gracie M^mo cem^mo septagesimo tercio.

CARTA QUITECLAMACIONIS CUIUSDAM TERRE DE LAYNAL.

et extra scilicet de Lenorthtun cum omnibus pertinenciis et
dictam villam pertinentibus vel spectare valentibus Deo et beate
Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus et
in perpetuum seruituris adeo libere et quiete sicut aliqua vidua
in regno Scocie in sua viduetate possit concedere siue dare pro
quadam summa pecunie mihi in mea vrgenti necessitate soluta In
cuius rei testimonium huic presenti scripto sigillum meum est
appendum . Hiis testibus . Domino Villetmo vicario de Assinden
tunc magistro de Caldstrem . Villetmo Franke de Petcokyr .
Malcolm de Haukyrstun . Villetmo de Ardros cappellano . Toma
de Derchester . Alano Vyte de Derchester . et aliis .

CARTA CONFIRMACIONIS TERRE DE LAYNAL ET DE QUIBUSDAM
DOMIBUS IN BERUWYCO .

14 . Omnibus hoc scriptum visuris vel auditoris . P . filius
Domini P . Comitis de Dunbar : salutem in Domino sempiter-
nam . Noverit uniuersitas uestra nos confirmasse Deo et ecclesie
beate Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo et beate Marie
seruientibus totam illam terram quam predicte moniales in villa
et in territorio de Laynall ex collacione domini patris nostri tenent
una cum domibus de Berewyco que erant Danid Scissoris in
vico de Rammisdin super le Nesse quas domus ex collacione
domiini P . comitis patris nostri habent . Tenendas et habendas
predictis monialibus adeo libere et quiete sicut carte earundem
a predicto domino P . comite patre nostro predictis monialibus
de predictis perfecte plenius et melius proportant et attestantur
in se . In cuius rei testimonium presenti scripto sigillum nos-
trum apposimus hiis testibus P . de Dunbar filio nostro . Dominis
Fol . 11 . Johanne Alexandro fratribus nostris . Magistro Henrico de le
Monchtun rectore ecclesie de Duns . Mauricio clerico et aliis .

Digitized by Google
Incipitunt Carte Terrarum et Ecclesie de Hersil.

CARTA DONACIONIS ET CONFIRMACIONIS ECCLESIE DE HERSILL
PER P. COMITEM.


CARTA DE UNA CARUCATA TERRE IN HALDHERSILL.

16. Omnibus Christi fidelibus presens scriptum visuris uel audituris Patricius Comes de Dunbar salutem in Domino semip- ternam. Noverit vniuersitas vestra nos duine pietatis intitu pro salute anime nostre et pro animabus antecessorum et suc- cessorum nostrorum concessisse dedisse et hac presenti carta nostra confirmasse Deo et ecclesie beate Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo servientibus et in perpetuam serui- turis unam carucatam terre in Haldhirsehyll cum omnibus suis pertinenciis sine aliquo retenemento illam scilicet carucatam

CONFRMACIO COMITIS PATRICII SUPER ECCLESIA DE HERSILL.

17. Universis Matris Ecclesie filiiis et fidelibus tam presentibus
elimosina in regno Scocie liberius quiecius honorificencius et
plenus tenetur et possidentur hiis testibus Patricio filio comitis.
Fergus filio comitis. Thoma Ferser tunc clericco comitis. et aliis.

CARTA DONACIONIS TERRE QUE DICTUR RONDIES ET BRADSPOTIS.

18. Omnibus Christi fidelibus Villelmus filius Patricii salutem.
Nouerit vniuersitas vestra me diuine pietatis intuitu et pro
anima mea et pro animabus patris mei et matris mee et
omnia antecessorum et successorum meorum dedisse con-
cessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et Sancte
Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus
terram que dicitur Rondes et pratum que vocatur Bradspotes in
territorio meo de Herissill. Tenendum et possidendam de me
et heredibus meis inperpetuum in puram et perpetuam elimos-
inanm adeo libere quiete plenarie pacifice et honorifice ab omni
seruicio seculari et consuetudine et exactione et demanda
sicuta aliqua elimosina in toto regno regis Scocie liberius
quiaecius plenarius et honorificencius tenetur et possidentur hiis
Wallibus. Andrea capellano. Umfrido cappellano. Patricio
Thoma filio Gilberti. et aliis.

CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDAM TERRE IACENTIS IUXTA LET IN
TERRITORIO DE HERSILL.

19. Uniuersis Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiiis has litteras visuris
uel audituris. Patriciius Comes de Dunbar salutem eternam in
Domino. Nouerit vniuersitas vestra me caritatis intuitu et
pro salute anime mee et meorum dedisse concessisse et hac
presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie de
Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus terram illam
apud Herssil que iacet iuxta Let ex australi parte pontis sicut

CARTA TERRE QUE DICTUR PUTANYSHALWE IN TERRITORIO DE HERSIL.

20. Universis Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiis has litteras visuris audituris. Patricius filius Domini Patricii Comitis de Dunbar miles salutem in Domino. Nuerit vniuersitas vestra me diuine pietatis intuuitu et pro salute anime mee et antecessorum et successorum meorum dedisse concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et sancti monialibus ibidem Deo seruentibus et inperpetuam seruituris totam illam terram juxta Let que vocatur Putanyshalwe scilicet de Let ex parte orientali totaliter usque ad terram dictarum moniàlium Tenendam et habendam de me et heredibus meis in puram et perpetuam elimosinam adeo libere quiete et scilicet pacifice sicut aliqua elimosina liberius quiecius vel honorificiencius datur in regno Scocie. Ego autem et heredes mei dictam terram dictis monialibus contra omnes homines et feminas warandizabimus acquietabimus et defendemus et ut hec donacio mea rata sit et inconcussa presens scriptum sigilli mei impressione roboraui testibus Domino P. Comite patre meo. Domino P. Eger. Domino Alano de Ormistun. Dominis P. de
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDISTREM.

Sympring, Johanne de Millyans, Willelmo de Llynnall, Adam Tunnoc de Kalchow, Waltero de Derchester, cum multis aliis.

CARTA CUIUSDEEM TERRE IN DERCESTYR ET IN VETERI HERSIL.

21. Vniuersis Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiis presentibus et futuris has litteras visuris vel audituris Walterus filius Domini Thome de Dercestria salutem. Nouverit uniuersitas vestra me concessu et assensu heredum meorum dedisse concessisse et hac mea presenti carta confirmasse Deo et beate Marie de Caldistrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo servientibus xii acras terre que iacent propinquiores terre mee in Huyisheugh in australi parte et xii acras in Veteri Herissill scilicet vii acras in una cultura et quinque acras in alia cultura ex australi parte pro anima mea et pro anima patris mei et pro animabus antecessorum et successorum meorum et pro participacione beneficiorum que in prefata abbacia fiunt uel fient. Tenendas de me et hereditibus meiis in puram et perpetuam elimosinam sicut aliqua elimosina liberius quiecius et decenciens tenetur uel possidetur filiam Willelmo capellano Domini Comitis, Waltero capellano de Laynal, Johanne capellano de Hersill, Thoma Staffy, Domino Mauricio Brun, Willelmo filio Thome et Eleseo fratre suo et aliis.

CONFIRMACIO CARTE PRECEDENTIS.

22. Omnibus Christi fidelibus hoc scriptum visuris vell audituris Walterus filius Walteri de Dercestria salutem in Domino. Nouverit uniuersitas vestra me concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldistrem et monialibus ibidem Deo servientibus et imperpetuum servituriis totam donationem quam eisdem monialibus fecit pater meus videlicet xii acras terre que iacent propinquiores terre me in Huyisheugh in australi parte et xii acras in Veteri Her- sill. videlicet vii tem acras in una cultura et quinque acras
in alia cultura ex australi parte pro anima mea et pro animabus antecessorum et successorum meorum et pro participacione beneficiorum que fiunt in monasterio de Caldstrem et in perpetuum fient Tenendam et habendam dictis monialibus de me et heredibus meis dictam terram de me et heredibus meis in puram perpetuam et liberam elimosinam adeo libere quieta plenarie et honorifice sicut aliqua elimosina liberius quiecius et honorificencius alicubi infra comitatum de Dunbar tenetur et possidetur. Ego uero Walterus et heredes dictam terram pre-nominatis monialibus contra omnes homines et feminas varandizabimus defendemus et acquietabimus. In cuius rei testimonium presenti scripto sigillum meum apposui hiis testibus Domino P. filio Walteri, Domino Roberto de Nesbit, millibus, Rogero de Hume, Gilberto de Tocheryg, Waltero firmario Domini Comitis de Hersill et aliis.

CONFIRMACIO CARTE PRECEDENTIS.


CARTA DONACIONIS TERRE DE THOTHERYG ET SPECHENES ET CALDESTREFLAT.

24. Sciént omnes tam presentes quam futuri quod ego Willel- 
mus filius Patricii dedi et concessi et hac presenti carta confir-
maui in puram et perpetuam elimosinam Deo et Sancte Marie 
et monialibus de Caldstrem ibidem Deo servientibus totam 
terram quam tenent in feodo meo de Hersill scilicet terram que 
vocatur Thotheryg et Spechenes et Kaldestreflat. ita libere et 
quiete et honorifice ab omni servicio sicut aliqua perpetua 
elimosina in regione Scotorum quiecius tenetur et possidetur 
Hiis testibus Patricio filio Ade. Bernardo Fersor. Rogero de 
Magistro Ad' de Hersill. Tho. de Coupland. Edwardo de Red-
peth. Patricio filio Ricardi. et pluribus aliis.

LITTERA QUIETE TERRE DE THOTHERYG PER A. DE S.

25. Omnibus Christi fidelibus presentes litteras visuris vell 
audituris Alexander de Syntun salutem in Domino. Noverint 
uniuersitas vestra me dedisse concessisse et quietum clamasse 
et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse pro me et heredibus meis 
priorisse et conuentui de Caldstrem. totam terram de Thotheryg 
per suas rectas diuisas cum omnibus suis pertinencijs liberta-
tibus et aysiamentis ad dictam terram pertinentibus et totum 
jus quod habui in eadem et suis pertinencijs et ipsos prior-
issam et conuentum in omnibus premissis meos assignatos Fol. 19. 
fecisse in perpetuum. Quambiquidem terram habui ex dacione 
et concessione Domini Aymeri de Makyswell et heredom 
suorum Tenendam et habendam dictis priorisse et conuentui 
vel assignatis suis adeo libere quiete plenarie et honorifice sicut 
carta prime infeudacionis dictis monialibus facta vel carta

CONFIRMACIO ECCLESIE DE LAYNAL ET DE QWITCESTYR.

CARTE MONIALUM DE CALDSTREM.

Adam de Edynton. Henrico clerico nepote abbatis de Striuellin. et aliis.

CARTA QUIETE CLAMACIONES CUIUSDEM TERRE DE QWITCHESTYR.


LLITTERA CUIUSDEM TERRE DE QWITCHETVR DE QUIETA
[CLAMACIONE].

28. Uniuersis Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiis et fidelibus ad quos presens scriptum perueniret Henricus filius Cunani salutem Nouverit uniuersitas vestra quod convuersia (sic) que fuit inter me et conuentum sanctimonialium de Caldistrem de terra jacte inter Witcestry et Otyrburn talem finem acerpt. Scilicet quod nec ego et heredes mei predictam terram predictam terram (sic) predictis monialibus quietum clamabimus ab illo loco vbi Heseliclov cadit in Dvi versus montem vsque ad ebullicionem Riuuli de Heseliclov et deinde transuersantem moram vsque ad capud petarii versus aquilonem ita quod nec ego nec heredes mei Fol. 22.  ullam rectum villa hos predictos limites clamabimus. Ut

**Carta Donacionis Terre Que Dicitur Selburleche Et Whielhope.**


**Confirmacio Carte Precedentis.**

30. Uniuersis Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiiis et fidelibus has litteras visuris vel audituris Patricius filius Domini Comitis de Dun-

Incipiant Carthe Terrarum de Desteyr.

CARTA DE VNO TOFTO ET DE VNA RODA TERRE IN DESTEYR.

31. Omnibus Christi fidelibus hoc scriptum visuris vell audituris Ricardus filius Hugonis coci de Dercetria eternam in Domino salutem Nuerit vniuersitas vestra me dedisse con- Fol. 25. cessisse et hac carta mea presenti confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruienti-

CARTA CUIUSDEM TERRE IN VILLA DE DERCESTYR.

32. Omnibus hoc scriptum Alanus filius Thome filii Elena Salutem in Domino. Nuerit vniuersitas vestra me diuine pie-tatis intitu et pro salute anime mee dedisse concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Calstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo servientibus et inperpetuum servituiris vnam acram terre et dimidiam in occidentali parte crofti mei cum tofto ad dictam terram coniunctis et tres acras terre in cultura que vocatur Spitelflat in territorio de Dercestyr cum omnibus suis pertinencijs libertatibus et asyamentis ad dictam [terram] pertinentibus vel pertinere valentibus tam infra villam de Dercestyr quam extra sine aliquo retenemento. in liberam puram et perpetuum elmosinam inperpetuum Tenendam et habendam dictis monialibus de me et heredibus [meijs] libere quiete plene bene et in pace sicut aliqua elmosina infra comitatum de Dunbar liberius quiecius plenijs et honorificentius ab aliquo tenetur vel possidetur. Ego vero Alanus et heredes mei dictam terram cum toftis croftis et cum suis pertinencijs cum omnibus superdictis predictis monialibus contra omnes homines warandizabimus acquietabimus et inperpetuum defendemus. In cuius rei testimonium presenti sigillum meum apposui hiis

CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM TERRE DE DERCESTYR CUIDEM
ALANO FILIO T.

33. Sciant tam presentes quam future quod ego Alanus filius Thome de Dercestyry dedi et concessi et presenti carta mea confirmavi Domino Waltero capellano filio Walteri filio (sic) Swardy Fol. 27. unam acram terre in villa de Dercestyry jacentem iuxta viam que vocatur Cakewellegat ex parte orientali cum omnibus pertinencijs et aysiamentis et libertatibus suis tam infra villam quam extra sine aliquo retenemento Tenendam et habendam cum omnibus pertinencijs suis predicto Domino Waltero et heredibus suis vel suis assignatis de me et heredibus meis libere quiete plene pacifice et honorifice in omnibus Reddendo inde annuatim mihi et heredibus meis tummodo vnum denarium vel vnum par cirothecarum ad festum Sancti Jacobi apostoli nomine feode firme pro omni servici consuetudine exazione seculari et demanda que de dicta acra terre aliquo modo exigi poterunt Ego uero Alanus et heredes mei dictam acram terre cum omnibus pertinencijs et libertatibus suis predicto Domino Waltero et heredibus suis vel suis assignatis contra omnes homines et feminas warandizabimus et defendemus in perpetuum Vs autem hoc mea donacio concessio et presentis carte confirmacio rata et stabilis permaneat sigillum meum huic carte est appensum hiis testibus Patricio filio Walteri. Domino Johanne Gray tunc senescallo Domini P. Comitis. Waltero de Dercestyry. Alano de Edmerisden. Andrea seruiente. et aliis. Fol. 28.

CARTA TOFTI ET CROFI (sic) DATA IN VILLA DE DERCESTYR PER
QUEMDAM W. CAPILLANUM.

34. Sciant omnes tam presentes quam futuri quod ego Walterus
capellanus dedi concessi et hac carta confirmaui Deo et ecclesia Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus et inperpetuum seruituris vnum toftum et croftum infra villam de Derecestria ex parte orientali vie quem vocatur Cakewellegat ad vnam petanciam faciendam dictis monzialibus in crastino Sancti Laurencii martiris pro anima Matilde matris mee et pro salute anime mee et antecessorum et successorum meorum in liberam puram et perpetuam elimosina cum communi pastura ville de Derecestyr et omnibus aliijs communibus asymentis ad dictos toftum et corftum (sic) infra villam et extra pertinentibus Dedi eciam eiisdem monzialibus ex consensu et voluntate Walteri filii Swardy patris mei vnam acram terre et dumediam jacentes super Cotesflate ex parte orientali terre ad frece (?) in puram et perpetuam elimosinam. Tenendas et habendas dictis monzialibus de me et heredibus meijis adeo libere quiete bene et honorifice sicut aliqua elimosina liberius quiecius et honorificencius infra comitatum de Dunbar ab aliqua tenetur vel possedetur. Ego uero Waltherus et heredes mei dictos toftum et croftum et dictam acram terre et dumediam cum omnibus supradictis et pertinentiis suis dictis monzialibus contra omnes homines et feminas warantizabimus acquietabimus et inperpetuum defendemus Vt hec mea donacio concessio et carte mee confirmacio rata et stabilis permaneat huic carte mee sigillum meum est appensum hiis testibus. Domino Patricio filio Domini P. Comitis de Dunbar. Domino Patricio filio Walteri. Domino Johanne de Letham. Waltero filio militis. Andrea seruiente. et aliis.

Incipiunt Carte Terre de Thornidich.

CARTA DONACIONIS COMMUNIS PASTURE.

35. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiiis et fidelibus ad quos presens scriptum peruenerit Willelmus filius Patricii de Hersill salutem Nouverit vniuersitas vestra me concessisse et hac presenti carta confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie et conuentui de Caldstrem, ibidem Deo et Sancte Marie seruienti totam com-
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM. 25


ALIA CARTA DE THORNIDYK.

36. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filijs et fidelibus ad quos presens scriptum peruenirit. Thomas de Gordun salutem. Nouerit vnuiersitas vestra me dedisse concessisse et hac presente carta mea confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie et conuentui de Caldstrem ibidem Deo et Sancte Marie seruienti totam communem pasturam [de Thornidich] ad quatraginta equas et earum sequelas donet earum sequele ad etatem trium annorum perueniret et ad octoginta animalia et ad octoginta porcos et ad ducentas oues Ita quod oues preter predictam pasturam de Thornidiche gaudebunt communi pastura et aisiamento de Gordun quatenus attingere possunt Si autem predicta animalia

CONFIRMACIO COMMUNIS PASTURE IN THORNIDICH ET IN GORDUN.

37. Omnibus Christi fidelibus presens scriptum visuris vell auditoris Thomas de Gordun filius Domini Thome de Gordun militis salutem Nuerit vniuersitas vestra me concessisse et confirmae Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo et Sancte Marie seruientibus totam donacionem quam eiusdem monialibus fecit pater meus Videlicit in terris pratis pasture libertate multure et omnibus alijs aysiamentis villarum de Thornidiche et de Gordun prout melius et plenius in carta patris mei continetur exceptis octoginta porcis pro quibus dedi et concessi et confirmaui dictis monialibus escambium dictorum pororum communem pasturam tam in Thornidiche quam in Gordun centum ouibus cum ducentis ouibus prenominatis et vigenti auerriis cum alijs octoginta auerriis in communi pastura de Thornidich in carta patris mei prenominatis Dedi eciam concessi et confirmaui ad incrementum donacionis patris mei pro salute anime mee et uxoris mee et patris mei et matris mee et omnium antecessorum et successorum meorum dictis

CARTA CONFIRMACIONIS CARTE ANTEDICTE DE TERRA DE THORNYDIK.

38. Omnibus Christi fidelibus presens scriptum visuris vel auditorius Tomas de Gordun filius Thome de Gordun salutem. Nouerit vniuersitas vestra me diuine pietatis intuitu concessisse et confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo et Sancte Marie seruientibus totam donacionem quam eiisdem monialibus fecit pater meus videlicet in terris pratis pasturis et omnibus aisyamentis ville de Thornidich exceptis octoginta porcis pro quibus dedi et concessi et confirmavi dictis monialibus in escambium dictorum porcorum pasturam centum ouibus cum ducentis ouibus prenominatis in carta patris vbique in territorio de Thornidich et viginti aeriis cum alijs octoginta aeriis similiter in carta patris mei prenominatis Habeunt autem dicte moniales plenariam pasturam in territorio de Thornidich ad quatragina equas et ad Fol. 35. earum sequelas donet earum sequele ad etatem trium annorum peruenerint Ita scilicet quod Dominus fundi nec aliquis alius defensum alicubi in territorio de Thornidich facere poterit in quo tam dicte eque quam earum sequele et prenominata aeria cum trecentis predictis ouibus liberse sine aliqua vexacione et contradictione ire non possint. Gaudebunt autem dicte oues preter pasturam de Thornidich communi pastura de Thornidich com-
muni pastura ville mee de Gordun et aisiamento vbique extra bladum et pratum Si autem predicta animalia terminos predicte posture de Tho[r]nidich versus pasturam de Gordun forte ex-
cesserint inde nulla inprecacio vel exaccio fiet Dedi eciam con-
cessi et confirmaui ad incrementum donacionis patris mei pro
salute anime mee et omnium antecessorum et successorum
meorum dictis monialibus terram illam inter fossatum exitus
ville eiusdem de Thornidich in orientali parte et terram a patre
[meo] eiisdem monialibus prius collatam in liberam puram et
perpetuam elimosinam Volo autem ut dicte moniales banc terram
cum alijs terris et ceteris in carta patris mei prenominatis
habeant teneant et possideant cum omnibus libertatibus et
aisiamentis ville mee de Thornidich adeo libere et quiete
plenarie et honorifice sicut aliquia elimosina liberius et
quiecius alicubi in toto regno Scocie tenetur et possidetur Si
uero predicte moniales ibidem habuerint homines manentes vel
predictas terras ad firmam dederint eos qui eas habuerint vel
tenuerit vtentur communibus -aisiamentis dicte ville de Thorni-
dich tam in pasturis et in focalibus quam libertatibus molendini
videlicet ut tam homines dicti quam predicte moniales molent
bladum quod coluerunt vel habuerunt ex dono patris mei et
mei in territorio de Thornidich ad molendinum meum omnino
sine multura si eas ibi placuerit molere ita quod moletur statim
post illud quod fuerit supra trimodium omni tempore inper-
petuum nisi fuerit bladum meum dominicum vel ducent bladum
suum alias vbicunque eijs melius placuerit. Hiis testibus
Patricio filio Domini Comitis Domino meo. Domino Willelmo
fratre Comitis . Domini R. Mauletent . Domino Willelmo de
Veteriponte juniori . Domino Alano de Harkarres . Domino
Thoma Grim . Roberto de Letham . Waltero capellano de Cald-
strem . et multis aliis.

ITEM (?) CARTA HEC CUM CARTA PRECEDENTE.

39. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filijs et fidelibus ad quos

CARTA DONACIONIS CUISDEM [TERRE] QUE DATATUR AD HOPITANDUM ANIMALIA DE CALD. IN THOR.

40. Omnibus Christi fidelibus ad quos presens scriptum peruenerit Thomas de Gordun salutem. Sciatis me dedisse et concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et conuentui ibidem Deo et Sancte Marie seruienti vnum tofum quod Reginaldus Cementarius tenuit et quatuor acras terre adiacentes cum eodem tofto mensuratas in villa mea de Thornidich ad receptandas et hospitandas aueria sua que in alia carta mea sunt prenominata quam de me Fol. 38. habent. Et preterea quatuor acras prati mensuratas in prato que vocatur Lene dimedij. Tenendas scilicet in perpetuum de me et heredibus meijs in puram et perpetuam elimosinam. Adeo libere quiete pacifice plenarie et honorifice ab omni consuetudine et exactione et demanda et servicium seculari sicut aliqua elimosina in toto regno Regis Scocie liberius quiecius plenarius et honorificiis tenetur et possidetur Hiis testibus. Ricardo Abbate de Kellkw. Symon monacho. Rogero de Merley. Edwardo de

**CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM PRATI QUOD VOCATUR CAMMESMEDU IN VILLA DE BASTYNDEN.**

41. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filijs presentibus et futuris has literas visuris vel audituris Thomas de Rauchburne in Domino salutem Nouerit [vniuersitas] vestra me diuine pie-tatis intuitu et pro salute anime mee et antecessorum et successorum meorum dedisse concessisse et hac presenti carta me confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo servientibus et inperpetuum seruituris illud pratum quod vocatur Cammesmedu quod iacet in territorio de Thorndich cum suis justis pertinencijs per suas rectas diuisas sine aliqua diminucione retencione vel substraccione Tenendum et habendum Fol. 32. dictis monialibus de me et heredibus meiis in liberam puram et perpetuam elimosinam adeo libere et quiete et honorifice sicut aliqua elimosina alicubi in toto regno Scoccie liberiis quiecius plenarius et honorificcius et plenius tenetur et possidetur Ego Thomas uero et heredes mei illud predictum pratum cum suis justis pertinencijs contra omnes homines et feminas warandiz-abimus defendemus et acquietabimus Subieci insuper me et heredes meos jurisdiccioni Archidiaconi Laudonie et Decani de Merse qui pro tempore fuerit qui nos sine aliqua contradiccione per sensuram ecclesiasticam si necesse fuerit possunt compellere tam ad warandizandum quam ad defendendum dictam pratum cum suis pertinencijs quam ad satisfaciendum dictis monialibus per visum virorum fidedignorume de iniurijs et jacturis ob defectum waranticie mee et heredum meorum eiisdem monialibus illatis. In cuius rei testimonium presenti scripto sigillum meum apposui hiis testibus. Domino Hugone de Gurlay tunc temporis senescallo Domini mei Comitis. Domino Patricio filio Walteri. Domino Roberto de Nesbit. Domino
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.


CONFIRMACIO CARTE PRECEDENTIS.

42. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiis presentibus et futuris has litteras visuris vell audituris Thomas de Rawchburn filius et heres Willelmi de Rawchburne in Domino salutem Nouerit vnuiersitas vestra me diuine pietatis intuitu et pro salute anime mee et antecessorurn et successorum meorum dedisse concessisse et hac presente carta mea confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo servientibus illud pratum quod vocatur Cammesmedu quod jacet in territorio ville de Thornidich cum suis iustis pertinenciis per suas rectas diuisas sine aliquo retencione subtraccione [vel] diminucione Tenendum et habendum dictis monialibus de me et heredibus [meis] in liberam puram et perpetuam elimosinam adeo libere et quiete plenarie et honorifice sicut aliqua elimosina alicubi in toto regno Scoacie liberius quiecius et honorificencius tenetur et possidetur Ego uero Thomas et heredes mei illud predictum pratum cum suis iustis pertinenciis predictis monialibus contra omnes homines et feminas warandizabimus defendemus et acquietabimus Subieci me insuper jurisdictione Archidiaconi Laudonie et Decani de Merches qui pro tempore fuerit qui nos sine aliqua contradiccione per censuram ecclesiasticam si nescesse fuerit compellere possint tam ad warandizandum quam ad defendendum dictum pratum cum suis pertenenciis quam ad satisfaciendum dictis monialibus per visum virorum fidedignorum de iniuriis et jacturis ob defectum warrantie mei et heredum meorum eiisdem monialibus illatis in cuius rei testimonium presentibus litteras sigillum meum apposui hiis testibus Domino Hugone de Gurlay tunc temporis senescallo domini mei Comitis. Domino Patricio filio Walteri. Domino Roberto de Nesbit. cum multis alijs in carta nominatis.
Incipitunt Carte de Bastynden.

Fol. 41. CARTA DE QUADAM TERRA DATA ECCLESIE DE BASTYNDEN.


CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM TERRE IN BASTYNDEN.

44. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filiis has litteras visuris vel audituris Robertus de Maille salutem Noscat vniuersitas vestra me concessu heredom meorum dedisse concessisse et hac mea presenti carta confirmasse Deo et Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus vij acras terre in campo de Bastynden cum pertinencijs in hiis videlicet locis quatuor acras inter Fahelaue et moram et quatuor acras ad capita croftorum in puram et perpetuam elimosinam pro animabus patris mei et matris mee et antecessorum et successorum meorum tam integre et plenarie libere quiete et honorifice sicut
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.


CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM TERRE DE BASTYNDEN.

45. Notum sit omnibus hominibus presentibus et futuris hanc cartam visuris vell audituris quod ego Willelmus de Mahile dedi concessi et hac mea presenti carta confirmavi Deo et Sancte Marie de Caldstrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus illud toftum et croftum in villa de Bastynden quod Orm frater Hutredi eiusdem ville capellani aliquando de me tenuit et duas acras terre unam apud Kukeflat et alteram juxta Harelaw super Watlandis cum pertinencijs in puram et perpetuam elimosinam pro animabus comitis Waldeui et eius comitisse et patris et matris mee et omnium antecessorum et successorum meorum cum omnibus aisyamentis et libertatibus predicte ville pertinientibus Tam liberam quiete et honorifice sicut alia elimosina Fol. 43. liberius vel melius dari potest Testibus, Johanne tunc decano de Fogo. Magistro Adam de Hersill. Hutredo capellano de Bastynden. Ricardo de Fahenes. Waltero de Halyburton. Ranulfo de Halyhtun. et multis aliis.

ALIA CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM TERRE IN BASTYNDEN.

46. Omnibus Christi fidelibus ad quos presens scriptum peruen-erit Robertus de Mayl nepos Gauini de Mayl eternam in Domino salutem Nuerit vniuersitas vestra me cum consensu et assensu heredum meorum in tempore pacis dedisse concessisse et hac mea presenti carta confirmasse domui de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus in puram et perpetuam elimosinam pro salute anime mee et antecessorum et successorum meorum totam terram meam de Bastynden. Scilicet terram adiacentem inter capellam et domum meam et preterea terram illam que
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.


Fol. 44.

CARTA QUIE TE CLAMATIONIS TERRE DICTE.

47. Omnibus hoc scriptam visuris vel audituris Rogerus filius Willelmi de Bastynden. Alicia vxor eius salutem in Domino sempiternam. Nuerit nos pro nobis et hereditibus nostris totum jus nostrum quod pro nobis clamauimus habere de servicio et secta curie et omnibus aliis demandis de priorissa et conuentu de Caldstrom vel eorum assignatis quietum clamasse in territorio de Bastýnden et penitus confirmasse adeo libere quiete sicut aliqua elimosina vel terra in regno Scoeie possit liberius vel quiecius dari secundum cartarum suarum tenorem et si de certo contingat quod defectus aliquid in cartis dicte domus de Caldstrem jnueniatur alcuicus contraueniens de dicta terra sicut prius totaliter quietum clamauimus In cuius rei testimonium sigillum meum vna cum sigillo Alicie vxoris mee huic scripto est appensum.

CARTA DONACIONIS ANNUI REDITUS IN VILLA DE BERWYK IN VIA [QUA] DICTUR Viddinggate.

48. Omnibus Sancte Matris Ecclesie filijs presentibus et futuris presens scriptum visuris vel audituris. W. batillarius Burgensis de Bereuucic salutem in Domino. Nuerit vniuersitas vestra me diuine pietatis intuitu et pro salute anime et antecessorum et

CARTA CUIUSDEM TERRE IN VILLA DE BEREWYK.

49. Omnibus hoc scriptum visuris [vel audituris] Rogerus Nuryss burgensis de Berwyk salutem in Domino sempiternam Noureritis me dedisse concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et beate Marie et priorisse et conuentui de Caldstrem in puram et perpetuam elimosinam pro anima mea et animabus antecessorum meorum totaliter et sine aliquo retene- mento illam terram in Cersgate infra villam de Berewyk quam quidem terram legaliter emi ex propriis perquisitis meis sicut se extendit in longitudine et in latum inter terram Osberti Dute ex una parte et terram Mergrete Bernham ex altera Tenen- dam et habendam dicte domui de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem seruientibus Deo libere et quiete cum omnibus pertinencijs sicut liberum burgagium domini regis Reddendo inde Fol. 46.
CARTE MONIALIUM DE CALDSTREM.


CARTA CUIUSDEMQ ANNUI REDITUS IN BEREWYK.

50. Uniuersis Sancte Matris Ecclesia filiis presens scriptum visuris vell audituris Robertus de Bernham Rector ecclesie de Tyningame salutem in Domino Nouerit vnuieritas vestra me diuine pietatis intuitu concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse domui de Caldstrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo seruentibus vnam marcam annui redditus in puram et perpetuam elimosinam percipiendam de Rogero filio Martini textoris et heredibus suis vel suis assignatis annuatim pro quadam terra quam predictus Rogerus de me tenet ad feodam firmam que jacet infra villam de Beruwyk in Crosgate inter terram Arturi ex parte vna et terram Johannis Gray ex altera soluendam ad duos anni terminos videlicet medietatem ad Pasca et aliam medietatem ad festum Sancti Micaelis. Ego uero Robertus et heredes mei predictam marcam annui redditus sanctimonialibus predicte domus contra omnes homines et feminas warandizabimus defendemus et acquietabimus. Vt hec mea donacio et presentis


CARTA DONACIONIS TERRE IN BEREUIC.

51. Sciunt omnes tam presentes quam futuri quod ego Willelmus de Salle dedi concessi et hac presenti carta confirmaui

CARTA DONACIONIS ANNUI REDITUS IN BEREWYK.

52. Omnibus hoc scriptum visuris vell auditoris tam presentibus quam futuris. Johannes de Dunbar burgensis de Berewyk salutem eternam in Domino Nuerit vniuersitas Fol. 43. vestra me caritatis intuitu et pro salute anime mee et animarum patris mei et matris mee et antecessorum et successorum meorum dedisse concessisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse domui de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo et beate Marie seruientibus et in posterum seruiendis in puram et perpetuam elimosinam viginti solidos argentii de quadem terra in vico sutorum annuatim percipiendos in perpetuum de terra scilicet quam emi de Symone Cnute quequidem terra jacet inter terram quondam Thome de Notingame ex aquilonali parte et terram Willelni Anglici ex australi parte Tenendos et habendos dicto domui de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo et beate Marie seruientibus in puram et perpetuam elimosinam de me et hereditibus meiji in perpetuum. Et vt ista mea donacio et voluntaria concessio rata et stabilis permaneat in posterum Ego Johannes presentem cartam

CARTA DONACIONIS TERRE IN BANBURCHE.

53. Sciant omnes tam presentes quam futuri quod ego Thomas Fol. 49. de Warndham concensu heredum meorum dedi et concessi et hac mea presenti carta confirmavi sanctimonialibus Sancte Marie de Caldstrem vnam acram terre cum cultura mea de tofto retro hospitalem de Banburch soli propinquiorem in puram et perpetuam elimosinam pro animabus patris mei et matris mee et omnium antecessorum et successorum meorum in liberam burgagiam a theloneo et ab omni consuetudine et seculari exactione liberam solam et quietam cum omnibus aisiamentis et libertatibus predicte ville de Banburch pertinentibus intus villam et extra villam tam libere et quiete et honorifice sicut aliqua elimosina liberius vel melius dari potest Ego uero predictus Thomas et heredes mei warandizabimus predictam [terram] cum omnibus libertatibus prescriptis prenominatis sanctimonialibus pure pro Dei amore contra omnes homines Hiis testibus Johanne vicecomite. et Johanne filio eius. Rogero filio Ranaldi. Alexandro de Bradford. et Symone de Lukre. Willelmo Biscop capellano de Banburch. et Willelmo Vuccester. Adam de Muscst (?) et multis alijs.

CARTA DONACIONIS MOLENDINI DE SEPLEY.

54. Omnibus Christi fidelibus presens scriptum visurus vel audituris Ysouda filia Widonis vitrearii de Alnewych salutem Noverit vniuersitas vestra me in libero arbitrio meo et in seculari habitu existentem concessisse dedisse et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse Deo et beate Marie de Caldstrem et
conuentui monialium et sororum ibidem Deo seruiencium pro animabus Widonis patris mei et Mariote matris mee totum jus et clameum quod habui vel habere debui in illa parte molendini de Sepley cum pertinencijis quam dictus Johannes le Visconte de Stamforde, patri mee Widoni, et mihi contulit per feodifirmam vnius denarii annuam ipsi vel heredibus suis de me et heredibus meijs vel assignatis meiis aut ab assignatis eorum reddendi Habendam et tenendam ipsis et successoribus suis inperpetuum adeo libere et integre in omnibus sicut carta dicti Domini Johannis inde testatur Hiiis testibus, Magistro Alano de Len Archidiacono Norumbrie, Domino Waltero abbate de Alnen, Ebiorardo Teutonico, Magistro Johanne forti, Waltero clerico constabularii de Alnewych, Bartholomeo fratre meo, et multis aliis.

CARTA DONACIONIS CUIUSDEM REDITUS MOLENDINI DE PLESETO.

55. Omnibus hoc scriptum visuris vel audituris Johannes de Plesseto salutem in Domino sempiternam Nueritis pro salute anime mee et Elene quondam vxoris mee et omnium antecessorum et heredum meorum dedisse concessisse et presenti scripto confirmasse pro me et heredibus meijs et assignatis Deo et beate Marie et monialibus de Caldstreem in liberam puram et perpetuam elimosinam xl solidos annui reditus de molendino meo de Plesseto percipiendos ad Plessetum per earum certum attornatum de me et heredibus meijs et meijs assignatis annuam in duos terminos scilicet viginti solidos ad Annunziacionem beate Marie et xx solidos ad Nativitatem beate Marie Hunc autem reditum assignauit specialiter in auxilium ad uotam Johanne filie mee que ibi est monialis quandiu vixerit et post eius decessum remaneat ad vitilitatem dicte domus inperpetuum Et si contingat quod aliquem terminum solucio dicti reditus minus plene facta fuerit Ego Johannes et heredes mei vel mei assignati respondebimus dictis monialibus de omnibus expensis quas fecerint in perquirando quod a retro

CONFIRMACIO COMMUNIS REGIS SCOTTORUM SUPER TERRIS ET LIBERTATIBUS MONASTERII DE CALDSTEM. [1270.]

56. Alexander Dei gracia Rex Scottorum omnibus probis hominibus suis totius terre sue salutem Sciatis nos concessisse et hac presenti carta nostra confirmasse donacionem illam quam Patricius Comes de Dunbar fecit Deo et ecclesie beate Marie de Caldstrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruientibus et inper-

Apud . . . vicesimo primo die Junii anno regni nostri vicesimo primo.

CONFIRMACIO COMITIS PATRICH OMNII TERRARUM MONASTERII DE CALDISTREM.

57. Omnibus Christi fidelibus presens scriptum visuris vell audituris Patricius Comes de Dunbar eternam in Domino salutem Noveritis nos pro nobis et heredibus nostris divine pietatis intuitu concessisse et hac presenti carta nostra confirmasse Deo et ecclesie Sancte Marie de Caldistrem et sanctimonialibus ibidem Deo servientibus et inperpetuum seruituris omnes terras possessiones et libertatibus a predecessoribus nostris et a nobis et aliis Christi fidelibus similiter datas et concessas seu escambiatus in villis de Hersil et de Laynall et Fol. 53. in territoriis earundem villarum cum omnibus pertinenciis suis et eciam Witcester cum omnibus suis pertinenciis terras eciam possessiones et libertates quas habent in villis de Bastynden et de Thornidich et in territoriis earundem cum suis pertinenciis necnon omnes alias terras possessiones et libertates quas habent ex donacione cuiuscunque vel quorumcunque qui in comitatu nostro seu in dominio nostro consistant Tenendas sibi et habendas inperpetuum adeo libere et quieta plenarie pacifice et honorifice sicut aliqua elimosina in regno Socie liberius quiecius plenius et honorificiicus tenetur et possidetur et sicut carte nostre et predecessorum nostrorum et omnium aliorum super predictis donacionibus possessionibus et libertatibus confecte plenius testantur Et si contingat quod absit quod aliquid super predictis possessionibus terris et libertatibus dictis monialibus inustie iniurietur Nos et heredes nostri iniuriam sibi illatam plenarie sine dilacione secundum assisam regni emendare faciemus Prohibemus eciam omnibus hominibus qui sub dominio nostro et heredum nostrorum reguntur sub plenaria forisfactura nostra et heredum nostrorum ne dictis monialibus vel hominibus suis in dictis terris nomine earundem com-

CARTA DONACIONIS ET CONFIRMACIONIS TERRAE IUXTA HAUCHCISTON.

58. Sciant omnes tam presente quam futuri quod ego Willelmus de Haltun concessi et confirmavi quintum acras terre quas Radulfus frater meus dedit in liberam et quietam elimosinam ecclesie Sancte Marie et sanctimonialibus de Caldstrem pro anima mea et pro animabus antecessorum et successorum meorum sicut carta Radulfi fratris mei confirmat et contestatur Testes continentur in carta.

LLITTERA ASSIDACIONIS TERRAE DE LITILL SWYNTON PER DOMINUM EISDEM. [1424.]

59. Be it mad kend till all men be y* present lettres me Jon of Swynton lord of yat ilk till haue fulli grantit to ye priores of Caldestreme and ye conuent al ye land of Litill Swynton with ye pertinans durand for ye termes of x zher for ye ravard mad and for to be mad to me bath temporal and spiritual Quárfor I give bidding till all y* lauge me ayris executuris and assignes balze or serzeand yat yai mak ony letting or obsta-
kil or pundig for ye said land bot gif I ye said John do it in propre pérson. Also it is accordit y quaht tym I ye said Jon likis to hauye ye said land to myn awne propir vse ye said priores and ye conuent sal deliuier it bot ony demayn ye said priores and ye conuent sal enter in ye tak of ye said land at Qwitsuynday in ye zher of our Lord a m mo cccc mo xxiiij. In ye vitnes of ye quhilk thyng to yir present lettres I hauye set to my selle at Dunbar.

LLITERA ASSIDACONIS TERRE DE LITILL SWYNTON PER PRIOREM Fol. 55.
DE COLDINGHAME. [1426.]

60. Be it kent till all men be yir present lettres ws Wilzame Drax priour of Coldynghame till hauye set and to ferme lattyn al ye landis of Litill Swynton with ye pertenans pertenand to ws at may pertene in tym to cum be reson of warde pertenand till ws, to ye priores and ye conuent of Calistreme for [al] ye tym yat ye land is in varde till ws ye said priores payand till ws zerli xls. of usuel mone of Scotland at thua vsuel termes of ye zher y is to say Qwitsonday and Martimes pessabilli josand ye said lands. In ye vitnes of ye quhilk thyng to yir present lettres we hauye set to our selle at Swynton ye xxij day of ye moneth of Julii ye zher of our Lord a thusand four hundred xxvj zher.

Explicit copia omnium Cartarum Monasterij de Calstrem redactorum in scriptis per Notarium Publicum. [1434.]

In Dei nomine Amen cunctis euidencius innotescat quod anno Domini millesimo cccc° xxx quarto tercia die mensis Aprilis Sanctissimi in Christo patris domini nostri Eugenii pape quarti anno iiij° indicccione xij°. Venerabilis et magne religionis Domina. Domina Mariota priorissa tunc temporis de Calstrem et eiusdem loci conuentus. Vnanimo consensu et assensu. Cartas. euidencias. munimenta. donaciones. concessiones. et con-
firmaciones mihi notario inscripto in suo capitullo evidentem particulariter produxerunt et tum propter vetustatem tum propter metum anglicorum presertim attento quod ipsis anglicis proxime commorantur tum propter delaciones hinc et inde varias earundem et maxime ne fortuitis casibus sicut incendio et huiusmodi pretextu originalium in suis peragendis veritas deperiret transumi copiari per me notarium inscriptum et in scriptis redigi fideliter postularunt quorum quidem donacionum concessionum confirmacionum et aliorum munimentorum exemplaria alias exempla per alium de verbo in verbum transcribi transumi et feci veraciter copiari mihi fide dignum vt in isto libro seriatim suo ordine congrue et plenius continentur. Ipsis autem per me visis palpatis rimatis consideratis verius et perlectis coram his testibus viz Magistro Willelmo Bell bachalario in decretis Patricio Blakborn et Henrico Kyngorne presbyteris cum multis aliis vocatis in testimonio et rogatis in fidem et testimonium veritatis omnium premissorum hic me ego Johannes Laurencius in decretis licentiatu notarius publicus auctoritate apostolica subscribens ac postscribens signum solitum et consuetum apposui rogatus et specialiter requisitus.

JOHANES LAUREN.

[The following are scribbled on a blank leaf of the Chartulary.]

FOR BLUD STANCHYN.

Fol. 56. Lord has yow was don on rud throw ye my fulnes stem yis blud, Fadir, and Son, and Haly Gast, stem and stanch yis blud in hast. sucht fast lord in persons thre, I nam yis nam in nam of ye, an yan say ye man or woman nam and yat ilk a forbyddyn for byd I ye. yat Ihu partit land and fe and yan say v Pater Nosters and v Awe Maryas and a owrd. and say yis oryson
thris, and ilk tym wyth v Pater Nostris and v Awe Maryas and a owrd, and gif it stanchis not quhan it is said thris, yan say it ix tymis.

Zit ar yar thre dayiss in ye zer at ar most perelluss and contrar, of August ye fyrst Monwnday, ye next of Decembir. . . . my fay ye thrid Monwnday owt geingand of Awerhill yns ber on hand quhar for on yr thre dayis na man lat hys blud na wayss be gyn na waas na na ress na wirk na werk na eit na geess, for quha sa doiss leper beiss yen saisss ye buk and de and-feiss.
APPENDIX

OF

ORIGINAL CHARTERS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.


III. Alexander Dei gracia Rex Scottorum omnibus probis hominibus tocius terre sue salutem Scialis nos sanctimoniales de Kaldestreme terras suas. homines suos et vniuersas eorumdem possessiones ac bona sua mobilia et immobilia tam ecclesiastica quam mundana sub firma pace et protectione nostra iuste suscepisse Quare firmiter inhibemus ne quis eis malum molestiam inuijam seu grauamen aliquod inferre presumat iustae super nostram plenariam forisfacturam. Concessimus eciam eisdem vt nullus namos suos. vel hominum suorum capiat pro alicui debito. plegiagio. vel forisfacto. nisi pro eorumdem proprio debito. plegiagio. vel forisfacto. saluis burgis nostris firmiter inhibentes ne quis contra hanc concessionem nostram ipsos vexare presumat iustae super nostram plenariam forisfacturam. Mandamus insuper et firmiter precipimus justiciariis.
vicecomitibus. prepositis et eorum balliuis ad quos presentes
litera peruenerint vt omnes illos in balliis suis seu burgis qui
debita debent eisdem monialibus que ipse vel eorum certus
atornatus lator prescencium eis ab eisdem debita rationabiliter
probare poterunt vel poterit. ad eadem debita eis iustae et sine
dilatione reddenda prout iustum fuerit compellant Ita ne pro
eorum defectu amplius inde iustam querimoniam audiamus.
Concessimus eciam eisdem monialibus vt omnibus libertatibus
gaudent quibus temporibus antecessorum nostrorum regum
Socie illustrium et nostris hactenus vse sunt et gagise. firmiter
prohibentes ne quis eas super hiis contra hanc concessionem
nostram vexare presumat inuasti super nostram plenariam foris-
facturam Testibus venerabili patre J. episcopo Glasguensi. P.
Comite de Dunbar Johanne Cumyne et Hugone de Abrnicthyn
apud Rokisburch tertio die Maii anno regni nostri xiii°.—Ib.

IV. Omnibus Christi fidelibus has literas visuris uel audituris
Henricus de Hassekirke eternam in Domino salutem Nouerit
vniuersitas vestra me diuine pietatis intuitu et pro salute anime
mee. et antecessorum et successorum meorum. dedisse. con-
cessisse. et hac presenti carta mea confirmasse. Deo et ecclesie
Sancte Marie de Kaldestrem et monialibus ibidem Deo seruantis-
bus et inperpetuum seruiruris terram que dicitur Bellingdene
cum omnibus suis iustis pertinenciis et preterea terram que
dicitur Todderig cum omnibus suis iustis pertinenciis. absque
alia retentione. subtractione. uel dimensione. Tenendas et
habendas dictis monialibus de me et heredibus meis in liberam.
puram et perpetuum eleemosinam inperpetuum. adeo libere et
quieta. plenarie et honorifice. sicut aliqua eleemosina alicubi in
toto regno Socie liberius. quietius. plenarius. et honorificentius
et plenius tenetur et possidetur. Ego vero Henricus et heredes
mei dictas terras cum omnibus supradiictis predictis monialibus
contra omnes homines et feminas inperpetuum warantizabimus.
defendemus et acquietabimus. Subieci insuper me et heredes
meos iurisdictioni archidiaconi Theuidalie et decani eiusdem loci
qui pro tempore ibidem fuerint qui nos sine aliqua contradictione
per censuram ecclesiasticam si necesse fuerit compellere possint.

tam ad warantizandum et defendendum dictas terras cum suis
pertinentiis quam ad satisfaciendum dictis monialibus per
visum virorum fidedignorum de iniuriis et iacturis ob defectum
warantie mei et heredum meorum eisdem illatis. In cuius rei
testimonium presenti scripto sigillum meum apposui. Hiis
testibus Domino Patricio Comite de Dunbar. Roberto Dei gracia
abbate de Kalkou. Dominis Willermo filio comitis et Ranulpho
de Bonekil. Dominis Johanne de Sancto Micaele Andrea de
Sintun Allexandro la Uache militibus. Allexandro de Cheshelme.
Kaldestreim. Walteoro de Staueley. Radulfo de Mulynaus. Wal-
teroro de Dercester. et multis aliis.—Ib.

CARTA MONACHI MONASTERIJ DE CALDSTREME TERRAS DE

SYMPRYN.

V. Jacobus Dei gratia Rex Scotorum Omnibus probis homini-
bus suis ad quos presentes littere peruenerint salutem Quia con-
firmauimus cartam confirmationis alias factam per progenitorem
nostrum bone memorie Jacobum secundum de donatione et
concessione terrarum de Simpryn diletis oratricibus nostris
priorisse et conuentui monialium monasterij nostri de Cald-
streme de carta eis facta per quondam Georgium Schorisiwode
episcopum Brechinensem de dictis terris de Simprin prout in
carta confirmationis progenitoris nostri plenius continetur saluis
nobis orationum suffragijs deoctarum. In cuius rei testi-
monium huic presenti carte nostre magnum sigillum nostrum
apponi precipimus testibus Reuerendis in Cristo patribus Jacobo
episcopo Sancti Andree consanguineo nostro carissimo Thoma
episcopo Dumblanensi Johanne episcopo Morauensi Niniano
episcopo Candidicase diletcto fratre nostro Jacobo comite Adholie
diletis consanguineis nostris Jacobo Domino Levingstoun
magno camerario nostro Patricio Domino le Grahame, Andrea

CARTA CONFIRMATIONIS PRIORISSE ET CONVENTUS DE CALDSTREME, ETC.

VI. Jacobus Dei gratia Rex Scotorum Omnibus probis hominibus suis ad quos presentes literae peruenerint salutem Sciatis nos ob intimam singularemque deuotionem quam habemus erga beatissimam gloriosissimamque virginem Mariam. Et pro summo etiam fauore quem gerimus erga Monasterium nostrum de Caldstreme et deuotias oratrices nostras priorissam et conventum eiusdem. In honore prefate gloriosissimae Virginis Marie fundatum cum ausamento et deliberatione nostri consilij inspexisse quandam cartam venditionis et alienationis factam per Johannem Liddale de Lanell predictis oratricibus nostris Mergerete Hoppringil priorisse moderne prefati monasterij de Caldstreme et conventui eiusdem suisque successoribus de tota et integra carucata terre cum pertinentijs jacentie in villa et territoris de Lanell infra comitatum Merchie et vicecomitatum nostrum de Berwik ac de mandato nostro visam lectam in-
spectam et diligenter examinatam sanam integrum non rasam non cancellatam nec in aliqua sui parte suspectam ad plenum intellexisse sub hac forma Omnibus hanc cartam visuris vel audituris Johannes Liddale de Lanell salutem in Domino sem-piternam Noureritis me non vi aut metu ductum nec errore lapsum seu dolo circumuentum Sed mea mera pura propria et spontanea voluntate vitiilateque mea vndique preuisa et considerata dedisse concessisse vendidisse tituloque pure ventionis alienasse et hac presenti carta mea pro perpetuo confirmasse necnon dare concedere vendere et alienare et hac presenti carta mea pro perpetuo confirmare venerabili et Religiose Domine. Domine Margarete Hoppringil priorisse monasteriij monialium de Caldstrume et conuentui eiusdem totum et integrum illam meam carucatam terre cum pertinentijs jacentem in villa et territorio de Lanell infra comitatum Mercie et vicecomitatum Berwici pro quadam certa summa pecunie vualis monete Scotie michi per prefatam Dominam priorissam et conuentum antedictum in mea magna cognita et vrgente necessitate gratanter et integre persoluta et in vsnum meum totaliter conuersa de quauidem summa pecunie teneo me bene contentum plenarie et integre persolutum prefatamque Dominam priorissam et conuentum antedictum et successores suos pro me et hereditibus meis quibuscunque inde quitteclamo imperpetuum presentis carte mee per tenorem Tenendam et habendam totem et integrum predictam carucatam terre cum pertinentijs prefate Domine priorisse conuentui antedicto et successoribus suis prefati monasteriij priorisse et monialibus de Domino nostro rege. In feodo et hereditate imperpetuum per omnes rectas metas antiquas et diuisas suas prout jacet in longitudine et latitudine in vijs semitis aquis stagnis planis pratis pascuis et pasturis petarijs turbarijs carbonarijs nemoribus et genestis cum aucupacionibus venacionibus piscacionibus herezeldis et merchetis mulierum cum communi pastura liberoque introitu et exitu necnon cum omnibus alijs et singulis commoditatibus libertatibus et asiamentis ac justis pertinentijs
suis quibuscunque tam non nominatis quam nominatis tam sub
terra quam supra terram tam procul quam prope in seu ad
predictam carucatam terre cum pertinentijs spectantibus seu
juste spectare valentibus quomodolibet in futurum libere quiete
plenarie integre honorifice bene et in pace sicut aliqe terre
cum pertinentijs aliqui liberius quiecius plenarius integrius
melius pacificentius aut honorificentius dantur seu conceduntur
sive poterint dari concedi vendi aut alienari per quoscunque
infra regnum Scotie. Et adeo libere et quiete sicut ego seu
predecessores mei prefatam carucatum terre cum pertinentijs
tenui seu possedi tenuerunt seu possederunt aliquo tempore
retroacto sine quocunque contradiczione impedimento aut
obstaculo aliquali Reddendo inde annuatim prefata Domina
priorissa conuentus predictus et successores sui Domino nostro
Regi et suis successoribus vnum par cirothecarum ad auciditrem
vel duodecim denarios vsualis monete Scotie super solum dicte
carucate terre in festo beate Michaelis archangeli nomine albe
firme tantum si petatur. Pro omni alio onere exactione demanda
seu seruitio seculari que de predicta carucata terre cum per-
tinentijs per quoscunque juste exigi poterunt quomodolibet vel
requiri. Et ego vero prefatus Johannes Liddale et heredes mei
totam et integram prefatam carucatum terre cum pertinentijs
prefata Domine priorisse conuentui antedicto et successoribus
suis adeo libere et quiete in omnibus et per omnia vt supra-
dictum est contra omnes mortales warrantzabimus acquiet-
abimus et imperpetuum defendemus. In cuius Rei testimonium
sigillum meum proprium presenti carte mee est appensum
Apud Caldistreme vicesimoquarto die mensis Junij anno
Domini millesimo quadringentesimo octuagesimo nono. Coram
dominis Thoma Donaldsoun Andrea Law et Willelmo Duncow
presbitris. Roberto Weddirhede. Willelmo Aldincraw. Alex-
et Jacobo Tempill cum multis alijs. Quamquidem cartam et
donationem concessionem venditionem et alienationem in eadem
contentas in omnibus suis punctis et articulis conditionibus et
modis ac circumstancijs suis quibuscunque forma pariter et
effectu in omnibus et per omnia approbamus ratificamus et pro
nobis et successoribus nostris vt premissum est pro perpetuo
confirmamus ac insuper in honorem Dei omnipotentis pre-
fateque gloriosissime virginis Marie eius matris necon non pro
salute anime nostre et animarum quondam bone memorie patris
et matris nostrum omniumque predecessorum et successorum
nostorum Dedimus et concessimus tenoreque presentis carte
nostre de nostris gratia et fauore specialibus pro nobis et suc-
cessoribus nostris pro perpetuo confirmamus damus et con-
cedimus dictis priorisse et conuentui prefati nostri monasterij
de Caldstreme et suis successoribus omne jus et clameum que
nos aut successores nostri habemus seu quouismodo habere
poterimus infuturum in seu ad prefatam carucatam terre cum
pertinentijs cum omnibus et singulis libertatibus commodi-
tatibus et asiamentis ac justis pertinentijs quibuscunque libere
quieta plenarie integre honorifice bene et in pace in omnibus
et per omnia secundum formam et tenorem prefate carte eis vt
premittitur per predictum Johannem Liddale desuper confecte
Preterea nos zelo et amore quibus supra exoneramus et quitte-
clamamus ac tenore presentis carte nostre pro nobis et succes-
soribus nostris pro perpetuo exoneramus et quitteclamamus
prefatas priorissam et conuentum dicti nostri monasterij de
Caldstreme et successores suos eiusdem nostri monasterij
priorissam et moniales de omni onere seculari mundanoque
servicio qualincunque de predicta carucata terre cum pertin-
entijs per prefatum Johannem aut predecessores suos quos-
cunque nobis aut successoribus nostris retroactis temporibus
debitis et consuetis. Faciendo inde dicta priorissa et conuentus
ac successores sui in futurum pro nobis et successoribus nostris
ceterisque animabus supra narratis orationum suffragia deuo-
tarum tantum. In cuibus Rei testimonium presenti carte nostre
confirmationis donacionis et concessionis magnum sigillum
nostrum apponi precepimus. Testibus Reuerendis in Christo
patribus. Roberto episcoopo Glasguensi. Willelmo episcoopo Aber-

CARTA CONFIRMATIONIS PRIORISSE ET CONVENTUS MONASTERIJ DE CAULDSTREME.

VII. Jacobus Dei gracia Rex Scotorum Omnibus probis hominibus Totius terre sue clericis et laicis salutem. Sciatis nos quandam cartam alienationis et venditionis factam per Alexandrum Ellem de Butterdene denotis nostris oratricibus priorisse et conuentui monasterij nostri de Cauldstre me et earum successoribus de tota et integra sua dimidiate vnius terre husbandie in Hirsell cum pertinentij jacente infra villam et territorium de Hirsell et vicecomitatum nostrum de Beruik de nobis et succes soribus nostris tenenda de mandato nostro visam lectam inspectam et diligenter examinantam sanam integram non raam non cancellatam nec in aliqua sui parte suspectam ad plenum intelle xisse sub hac forma. Omnibus hanc cartam visuris vel audituris Alexander Ellem de Butterdene ac dominus dimesi- tis vnius terre husbandie de Hirsell salutem domino sempiternam noicritis me vendidisse tituloke pure venditionis alienasse et hac presenti carta mea pro perpetuo confirmasse necnon vendere alienare et hac presenti carta mea confirmare pro perpetuo.
APPENDIX OF ORIGINAL CHARTERS, ETC. 55

venerabili et denote domine Isobelle permissione Divina priorisse monasterij de Cauldstreme et monialibus eiusdem et earum successoribus Totam et integram meam dimeridiatem vnius terre husbandie in Hirsell cum suis pertinentijs jacentem infra villam et territorium de Hirsell et vicecomitatum de Beruik pro quadam certa summa pecunie mihi per prefatam priorissam pre manibus grantanter et integre persoluta in pecunia numerata et in vsun meum totaliter conuersa de quaquidem summa pecunie teneo me bene contentum ac plenarie et integre persolutam prefatamque priorissam dicti monasterij et conuentum eiusdem et suas successores pro me meis heredibus executoribus et assignatis de eadem quittos inde clamo imperpetuum presentis carte mee per tenorem. Tenendam et habendam totam et integram prefatam dimeridiatatem antedictae terre husbandie in Hersell cum suis pertinentijs prefate priorisse et monialibus dicti monasterij de Cauldstreme et earum successoribus a me heredibus meis et assignatis de Súpremo domino nostro rege et successoribus suis in feodo et hereditate imperpetuum Per omnes rectas metas suas antiquas et diuissas prout jacent in longitudine et latitudine In domibus edificijs boscis planis moris marresijs vijs semitis aquis stagnis riolis pratis pasceis et pasturis molendinis multuris et eorum sequelis aucupationibus venationibus piscationibus petarijs turbarijs carbonarijs cuniculis cunicularijs columbis columbarijs brasinis fabrilibus bruverijs et genestis siluis nemoribus et virgultis lignis lapicidijs lapide et calce cum curijs et earum exitibus amerciamentis herezeldis bludewitis et mulierum merchetis cum communi pastura libero introitu et exitu ac cum omnibus alijs et singulis libertatibus commoditatibus proficuis et asiamentis ac justis pertinentijs suis quibuscunque tam non nominatis quam nominatis tam sub terram quam supra terram procul et prope ad predictam dimeridiatem antedictae terre husbandie de Hirsell cum suis pertinentijs spectantibus seu juste spectare valentibus quomodolibet in futurum libere quieta plenarie integre honorifice bene et in pace sine aliquo impedimento revocatione contradictione aut obstaculo aliquali. Red-
APPENDIX OF ORIGINAL CHARTERS, ETC. 57

VIII. A lettre maid to the priores and conuent of Caldstreme, gevand the kingis fauoris, tollerance, and special licence to thaim, thair tenantis, seruandis, and intromettouris, to intercommoun with Inglesmen in bying or selling of vittalis, scheip, nolt, tymmer, and vther leful gudis, for the reparatioun and vphalding of thair place and als to be assuserit, and haue proteccioni of Inglismen for wele and savite of thair place, landis, and guidis on the bordouris, als weill in tyme of were, giff ony happinnis, as in tyme of pece—Nochtwithstanding ony proclamatioun, ordinarne, or charge maid, or to be maid generaly be the king or his wardanis, anent the intercommonyng and sitting apone Inglismenis assouerans, and als with power and licence to the said priores and conuent, to assouer Inglismen to the nowmer of xij personis, or within, to cum als oft as neid beys to thare said place of Caldstreme, to the effect aboue writtin, without ony crime or fault to be imput to thaim tharethrow, with command that nane vex nor inquiet thaim, etc., providing that thai, thair tenantis, and seruandis, do nor attempt na vther thingis that may be preudicial or hurt to his hienes realme and liegis, thir his lettres for his will to indure, and ay and quhill he declar his mynd be vthers his speciale lettres in the contrare, etc. At Edinburgh, the third day of Maij, the zere of God and king foresaid, sic vt supra (1509 and 16th).—Subscriptum per dominum regem.—Privy Seal Reg., vol. iv., fol. 8b.

IX. A lettre of tak maid to the priores and convent of Caldstreme, of the landis of Hirsale and Gradane, with thair pertinents, liand within the erledome of Merche, for the termes of v zeris efter the date hereof, etc., payand males and dewiteis as the rentale proportis, etc. At Edinburgh, the xiiij day of Julij, the zer of God v° and x° zeris, of the king the xxiiij zer. —Subscriptum per regem.—Ib., vol. iv., fol. 68b.

X. A lettre maid to the priores and convent of Caldstreme, of the tak of the landis of Hirsale and Gradane, with the pertinents
liand within the earldome of Merch and sherefdome of Beruik, for the termes of ix zeris nixt, and inmediat following the termes quhilk the said priores and convent has thairof zit to ryn, and at the ische thairof, quhilk ische salbe thare entra to the said ix zeris tak, with power to mak subtenentis and vnder-sittellis, or to occupy thaim with thair awn gudis, etc., payand thairfor zereleic the sovme of xxxvj" xiiij" iiiij"d, after the forme of the rentale, etc. At Edinburgh, the viij day of Januar, the zer forsaid.—Subscriptum per dominum regem.—Ib., vol. iv., fol. 163b.
ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS.

1. Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, for the safety of his soul and that of Cecilia his wife, grants to God, and the Church of the Blessed Mary of Caldestrem, and the nuns there serving God, all the land in the vill and territory of Laynal, which was formerly Sir Patrick Edger's, knight, with his men and their "sequele" and goods, which land the said Sir Patrick Edger, knight, resigned to the earl for defect of service, by staff and baton in full court. To be held by the said nuns as freely as any alms is held in the whole kingdom of Scotland.

2. Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, grants to God and the Church of St Mary of Caldestrem, all the land with toft and croft which Sir Alan the chaplain, the son of Gilebert of Halsington, held in the vill of Laynal, in free, pure, and perpetual alms, to be held as freely as any alms is held in the kingdom of Scotland.

3. Earl Patrick grants to God, and St Mary, and the nuns of Caldestrem, the land of Scaithemor, which Norman son of Norman, gave to Amabilis his wife, in dower; but which the earl grants to the nuns in perpetual alms, free of all service, for the souls of all his ancestors, as the charter of Richard, son of Norman, testifies.

4. Earl Patrick grants to God, and St Mary, and the holy nuns of Caldestrem, in perpetual alms, the land of Scaithemor, as Adam, son of Osbert, held it.

5. Richard, son of Norman of Leinhal, grants to God, and St Mary, and the nuns of Caldestrem, the land of Scaithemor, which his father Norman gave to Richard's mother, Amabilis,
in dower, but which Richard gives to the nuns in perpetual alms for the soul of Earl Waldeve and Countess Alin, his spouse, and for the safety of the body of Earl Patrick, and for his soul, and that of Countess Ada, his spouse, and the souls of Richard’s father and mother, and his own and his wife’s souls, etc.

6. Amabilis, wife of Norman of Leynal, grants to God and the Church of St Mary of Caldestrem, her dower of the land of Scaithemor for ever, in pure alms, as the charter of her son Richard bears. The seals of Lord H., Abbot of Kelso, and her son Richard, along with her own, are appended.

7. Earl Patrick of Dunbar confirms to God and the holy nuns of Caldestrem, the whole church of Laynall with all its pertinents, to be held in perpetual alms, as the charters of his predecessors Earl Cospatric and Earl Waldeve, his father, attest.

8. Cospatric, the earl, to all his good men, “theins and drengs,” clerks and laics. Grants to God and the sisters of “Witehow” there serving God, the half of the church of Laynall, with a half carucate of land, and one carucate of land, namely, half of the land of Laynall, and another half of the land of Birghame, in “perennial” alms; and “know ye [says the earl] that my spouse, Derder, has given them one carucate of land of the land of Hirsell, and the church of the said vill, which I grant and confirm; and know ye that I have given to them a half carucate of land of the land of Laynall with Addoc, my cousin; and know ye that Norman, son of Edulf, has given and granted to the said nuns one carucate and a half of the land of Laynall, with my consent, and that of Norman his heir; and therefore I confirm that, and ordain that the foresaid nuns shall freely, quietly, and honourably for ever hold these alms, as any benefaction is more freely or well held.” Among the witnesses is “Walter, the earl’s son.” This may be an error for Waldeve, the next earl, as no Walter is known.

9. Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, for the safety of his soul, and that of Cecilia his spouse, and the souls of his ancestors and suc-
cessors, has granted and confirmed to God, and the Church of the Blessed Mary of Cadstrem, and the nuns there serving God, all his lands in the vill of Laynall, viz., "le Suthetun" of Laynal and pertinents, liberties, and easements, etc., in free, pure, and perpetual alms, etc., and appends his seal.

10. Randulfus de Haultun grants and confirms to God, and St Mary, and the holy nuns of Cadstrem, these seven acres of land, which lie between their lands near Auttaslau, which were his before the "conversion" of his daughter Matilda, for the souls of his father and mother, and those of his ancestors and successors, and for his own soul and that of his spouse Sierith, in free, pure, and perpetual alms, etc.

11. "C[ospatria], the earl," to all his good men, "theins and drengs," clerks and laics, greeting, has given and granted to God and the sisters of Witehoh, in that place serving God, one carucate of land, viz., a half carucate of the land of Laynall, and another half of the land of Birgham; and Derder, the countess, his spouse, has given to the said sisters one carucate of the land of Herishille and the church of said vill with all pertinent; and Norman has given them one half carucate of the land of Laynall in perennial alms, all which the earl confirms for the safety of the donors' souls, free and quit of all services for ever, etc. Among the witnesses are Countess Derder, Waldef, son of the earl; Lambekin, the steward; and Ernulf de Suinton.

12. P[atrick], called Edger, the son of Walter, grants for himself and his heirs, to be firmly bound "fide media" to the master, prioress, and convent of Cadstrem, to quitclaim and totally resign by staff and baton his whole right of his land of Laynall, with all its pertinents, without any retention, with all his "men," to his Lord Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, in order to infest the nuns of Cadstrem, whencesoever it shall please the master and nuns, although he strictly subjects himself and his heirs to the authority of the Lord Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, and their officials, archdeacons, and deans for the
time being, any one or two of whom chosen by the master, priorress, and convent, may compel them at pleasure by "coher-sitation" to the said resignation and quitclaim to be made to the said earl whenever the said master, priorress, and convent will, as well within the "curia" of the said earl as without it, all cavil, exception, delay, and appeal being postponed, and renouncing therein all remedy and aid of law, canon or civil, and all privileges granted and to be granted to crusaders, and all else which may any ways be objected against the present writing, and which may avail the said Patrick and his heirs, or hinder the said master, priorress, and convent. In witness of which thing the granter appends his seal in "presence of many men worthy of credit." Dated at Caldestrem, the Friday next after the Feast of St Denys (thus on the 13th October) 1273.

13. Mariota, Lady of Hume, formerly spouse of Sir Patrick Edeger, in her lawful widowhood, has granted and quitclaimed all her right within the vill of Laynall and without it, viz., of the "Northtun," with all its pertinents, to God, and the Blessed Mary of Caldestrem, and the nuns there serving God, as freely as any widow in the kingdom of Scotland in her viduity could grant or give, for a certain sum of money paid to her in her urgent necessity. Appends her seal before witnesses. One of these is Sir William, vicar of Assinden, master of Caldestrem.

14. P[arick], son of Lord P[arick], Earl of Dunbar, has confirmed to God, and the Church of the Blessed Mary of Caldestrem, and the nuns there serving God and the Blessed Mary, all that land which the said nuns hold in the vill and territory of Laynall, of the grant of the lord, his father, together with the houses of Berwick, which were David the tailor's, in the street of Rammsden upon the Nesse, which houses they hold of the grant of Lord P. the earl, his father, to be held by the said nuns as freely and quietly as the charters thereof by the foresaid Lord P. the earl, his father, to the foresaid nuns in themselves more fully bear. Appends his seal. Among the witnesses
are "P. de Dunbar," the son, and Sirs John and Alexander, the brothers of the granter.

15. To all the sons of Holy Mother Church, William, the son of Patrick, greeting. At the bidding of charity has given and granted to God, and the Church of St Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns there serving God, the church of Herissille, with its lands, tithes, and offerings, and all other just pertinents of said church, in free, pure, and perpetual alms, as freely and quietly as the charters of Earl Cospatric, and Earl Waldeve, and Patrick, the granter's father, witness and confirm, and as any church in the kingdom of Scotland is more freely, quietly, honourably, and fully held.

16. Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, to all the faithful in Christ, greeting. At the prompting of piety, for the safety of his soul, and the souls of his ancestors and successors, has granted, given, and confirmed to God, and the Church of the Blessed Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns there serving God, one carucate of land in Haldhersehyll, with all its pertinents unreservedly, viz., that carucate which Walter, called the chaplain, the son of Walter the son of Thomas, the Knight of Derchestyr, held hereditarily of the granter, and which the said Walter, for defect of the service due therefrom to the earl, resigned for himself and his heirs in the earl's "plena curia" by staff and baton, and quitclaimed for ever. To be held by the nuns in free, pure, and perpetual alms. The earl and his heirs warrant the land against all men and women. He appends his seal before witnesses.

17. P[atrick], Earl of Dunbar, to all the sons and the faithful of Holy Mother Church, greeting. Has granted, at the prompting of charity, to God, and the Church of St Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns there serving God, the church of Heriseshill, with lands, tithes, and offerings, and anything justly pertaining thereto, in free, pure, and perpetual alms, as freely, quietly, honourably, and fully as the charters of Earl Cospatric, and Earl Waldeve, and Patrick, his uncle, and William, his [uncle's] son, witness and confirm, etc. One of the witnesses is "Fergus, son of the Earl."
18. William, son of Patrick, to all the faithful of Christ, greeting. At the prompting of piety, and for his soul and the souls of his father and mother, and of all his ancestors and successors, he gives, grants, and confirms to God, and St Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns there serving God, the land which is called Rondes, and the meadow which is called Bradspotes, in his territory of Hersill, to be held of him and his heirs for ever, in pure and perpetual alms, etc.

19. Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, has given and confirmed to God, and St Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns there serving God, that land at Hersil which lies next Leet on the south part of the bridge as he had perambulated it to them, to be held in pure and perfect alms, etc. Appends his seal. Among the witnesses is “Patrick, son of the Earl of Athol.”

20. Patrick the Knight, son of Lord Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, grants to God, and the Church of St Mary of Caldstrem, and the holy nuns there serving God, all that land next Leet which is called Putanyshalwe, viz., from Leet on the east side entirely to the land of the said nuns. To be held, etc. Appends his seal.

21. Walter, son of Sir Thomas of Dorcestur, with consent of his heirs, grants to the nuns of Caldstrem twelve acres of land which lie nearer his land in Huysheugh in the south part, and twelve acres in “Veteri Hersill,” viz., seven acres in one “cultura,” and five acres in another “cultura” on the south part, for his soul and his father’s soul, and the souls of his ancestors and successors, and for participation in the benefits which are or shall be in said abbey. To be held of the granter and his heirs in pure alms, etc.

22. To all the faithful of Christ, Walter, son of Walter of Dorcestur, greeting. Has granted and confirmed to the nuns of Caldstrem the donation of his father (the lands as in preceding abstract No. 21). Appends his seal before witnesses. One of these is Walter, the farmer of the Lord Earl in Hersill.

23. Thomas, son of Walter of Derceystyr, confirms to the nuns of Caldstrem all the lands, possessions, and liberties given and granted by his father and his predecessors in the territories of
ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS.

Ald Hersil and Scaymor, with all their pertinents, etc. Appends his seal before witnesses.

24. William, son of Patrick, gives and grants in pure and perpetual alms to the nuns of Caldstrom all the land which they hold in his feu of Hersill, viz., the land called Thotheryg and Spechenes and Kaldstreffat, as freely as any perpetual alms is held in the kingdom of Scotland.

25. Alexander of Syntun has given, granted, and quit-claimed to the prioress and convent of Caldstrom, all the land of Thotheryg, with all the pertinents, liberties, and easements thereto pertaining, which land he had of the gift of Sir Aymer de Makyswell and his heirs. To be held as freely as the charter of feu made to the said nuns, or the charter of the king, more fully testifies. The granter and his heirs shall fully answer for all things which may be exacted by the said Sir Aymer's heirs from the said land. Appends his seal before witnesses.

26. Earl Waldeve to all his good men and friends, and all the beloved in Christ, greeting. After the gift by his father, Earl Cospatric, of the half of the church of Laynal to the nuns of Caldstrom, which he had confirmed, he gives and confirms in augmentation the other half of said church after the death of the "instituted parson." Moreover, he gives and confirms to them Witechestre by its right bounds, and as much common in his pastures lying around as [is necessary for] their own work horses and one carucate of land in the "territory of Hersill" and common of the said town, with all its pertinents, which Countess Derder, his mother, gave them, and Earl Cospatric, his father, confirmed by his charter, and he confirms all the land which Norman, son of Edulf, gave them in Laynal by its right bounds, for the love of God and safety of his soul, and those of all his ancestors and successors, in free and perpetual alms, etc.

27. David, the marshal, declares that the controversy between himself and the nuns of Caldstrom regarding the land lying between Witechstyr and Ottyrburn is thus settled—that he and his heirs have quit-claimed to the said nuns the foresaid
land, from that place where Heselihow falls into "Dvi" towards
the mountain as far as the source (ebulicio) of the rivulet of
Heselihow, and thereafter crossing the moor to the head of the
"petarium" towards the north, so that neither he nor his heirs
shall claim any right beyond the said boundaries. Appends his
seal before witnesses.

Among these are Nesius de Walton and Richard Namus or
Le Neym, the latter of a family which held large territories on
the Border, in Tweeddale and in Buchan (Orig. Par. Scot., vol. i.;
v. Broughton).

28. Henry, son of Cunan, declares that a similar dispute
between himself and the nuns regarding the said lands was
settled in the same manner. Appends his seal before the same
witnesses.

29. Patrick, son of Earl Patrick of Dunbar, grants to the nuns
all the land of Selbuclethe, which Alan son of Thomas held, by
the same right bounds by which Alan held it, by gift of the
grantor's father. And, in addition, the grantor gives to the nuns
all the grazing from the head of Wlveshope outside of the wood
across as far as the valley descending between Farniley and
Strikeley, descending upon the rivulet of Crumbsyde, and so
ascending by that rivulet between Crumbsyde and Sengedewde
up to the bounds between the lord earl, his father, and William
de Vepunt. To be held by the nuns of his father and his heirs, in
pure and perpetual alms, etc., as his father's charter purports.

30. A confirmation by the same of the preceding charter,
somewhat fuller in its terms. The grantor's seal is appended.
One of the witnesses is "Hugh, the forester of Dunś."

31. Richard, son of Hugh the cook of Dercester, grants to the
nuns one toft in the town of Dercester, with a rood of land
adjacent thereto for ever, rendering thence yearly to the grantor
or his heirs, for all service, custom, and secular demand, one
pound of cumin or three halfpennies, at the fair of Rokesburgh.
Appends his seal.

32. Alan, son of Thomas, son of Elene, grants to the nuns an
ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS.

acre and a half of land in the west part of his croft, with the toft joined to the said land, and three acres of land in the "cultura" called Spitelflat, in the territory of Dercestyr, with all their pertinents, etc., as well within as without the town of Dercestyr, in free alms for ever, etc. Appends his seal.

33. Alan, son of Thomas of Dercestyr, grants and confirms to Sir Walter the chaplain, son of Walter, son of Swardy, one acre of land in the town of Dercestyr, lying next the way which is called Cakewellegat, on the east part, with all pertinents, etc. To be held of the granter and his heirs for the yearly reddendo of one penny, or a pair of gloves at the Feast of St James the Apostle, in name of feu-farm, etc.

One of the witnesses is Sir John Gray, then the steward of Sir Patrick, the earl.

34. Walter, the chaplain, grants to God, and St Mary's Church of Caldstrem, and the holy nuns there, a toft and croft in the town of Dercestyr, on the east side of the way, called Cakewellegat, to make a "pitancia" to the said nuns on the morrow of St Lawrence the Martyr, for the soul of Matilda, the granter's mother, and of his ancestors and successors, in free alms, with the common grazing of the town of Dercestyr, and all other common easements, etc. He also gives to the nuns, with consent of Walter, son of Swardy, his father, one acre and a half of land lying upon Coteflatte, on the east side of the land . . . in pure and perfect alms. The granter appends his seal.

35. William, son of Patrick of Hersill, grants to God, and St Mary, and the convent of Caldstrem, the whole common grazing of Thornidicke, for forty mares and their followers, until the said following shall attain the age of three years, and for eighty "beasts of labour" (aviaria), and for eighty swine, and for two hundred ewes, so that the ewes, besides the foresaid grazing, shall enjoy the common easement and grazing of Gordon wherever they can reach it. But if the said "beasts" or swine shall by chance have strayed beyond the bounds of the said grazing of Thornidicke towards the
grazing of Gordon, no fine shall be demanded therefor. But for
the keeping of the foresaid swine, the said convent shall make no
enclosure in its land. The grantor has confirmed this gift for the
safety of his soul, and of those of his ancestors and successors,
to be held in pure alms as the charter of Thomas of Gordon
attests. One of the witnesses is H., Archdeacon of Dunkeld.

36. Thomas of Gordon grants to the convent the said grazings
in precisely similar terms.

37. Thomas of Gordon, son of Sir Thomas of Gordon, knight,
grants to them the whole gift which his said father gave as in his
charter, excepting the eighty swine, for which the grantor gives
to the said nuns in exchange common grazing in Thornisdik and
in Gordon¹ for one hundred ewes, together with the two hundred
ewes aforesaid, and for twenty “avers” with the other eighty
“avers” before named in the common pasture of Thornidich in
his father’s charter, and in increase of his father’s gift, and for
his own, and his wife’s, and his father’s, and mother’s, and all
his ancestors’ and successors’ souls, the grantor gives to the nuns
that land which lies between the fosse of the passage out of the
town, and the land formerly given by his father to them, in free
alms, etc.

38. Thomas of Gordun, son of Thomas of Gordun, confirms to
the nuns the preceding grants of his father and his overlord as
to the three hundred ewes, one hundred avers, and forty mares,
with their foals, with a clause that neither the lord of the land
nor any other shall make any fence in the territory of Thornidich
in which the said mares and foals, “avers,” and ewes may not go
without any harassing or contradiction. The said ewes also
enjoying, beside the grazing of Thornidich, the common grazing of
Thornidich, the common grazing of the grantor’s town of Gordun
and easement everywhere, except growing corn and meadow.
He also declares that no “imprecatio” or fine shall be levied if

¹ This, as is known, was the original seat of the Gordons, whence they
migrated to the north, leaving nothing but the name behind them. They were
munificent benefactors to the house of Coldstream.
the said animals by chance overlap the bounds of Thornidich towards the grazing of Gordon, and gives the land between the fosse of the passage out of the town of Thornidich in the east part, and the land formerly given to them by his father. And if the nuns shall have men occupying, or shall have let the foresaid lands to farm, those who shall have or hold the same shall use the common easements of Thornidich as well in grazings, and in "focalia" as in freedom of the mill, viz., that the said men as well as the said nuns may grind their corn, which they have grown or have of the gift of the granter and his father, in the land of Thornidich, at his mill, entirely without multure, if it pleases them to grind there, so that it may be ground immediately after that which chances to be on the "trimodium" at all times for ever, unless it happens to be the granter's demesne corn; or they may lead their grain elsewhere wherever it pleases them better.

39. Thomas of Gordun repeats the grant of common grazing of Thornidich for forty mares and their following.

40. Thomas of Gordun grants to God, and the Church of St Mary of Caldstrem, and the convent, one toft, which Reginald the mason held, and four acres of land adjoining, measured with the said toft in his land of Thornidich, to receive and shelter the "avers" which are specified in the other grant they hold from him, and, likewise, four acres of meadow, measured in the meadow called "Lene dimedii." To be held by the granter and his heirs in free alms. Richard, Abbot of Kelso, is one of the witnesses.

41. Thomas of Rawchburne grants to God, and the Church of St Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns, that meadow called Cam-minesmedu, lying in the territory of Thornidich, with the pertinents, to be held of the granter and his heirs in free alms.

42. Thomas of Rawchburn, son and heir of William of Rawchburn repeats the grant of same lands.

43. William of Mahle of Bastyndane grants to God and the Church of St Mary of Bastynden, fifteen acres of land, eleven of
which lie in the field of Bakestaneden, and four acres at Harel-
lawn, and all the meadow at Strotherflat, and one acre of meadow
at Hunpul, and that toft and croft and two acres of land which
Adam, the poor clerk, at one time held, and besides, two acres of
land which lie at Heuedes, which said acres Robert of Mahle, the
grantor's "nepos," gave to God and the said Holy Mother Church
of Bakestaneden, with all liberties and easements pertaining to
said town, for the souls of the grantor's father and mother, and
all his ancestors and successors, in pure and perpetual alms.

44. Robert of Maille, with consent of his heirs, grants to God,
and the Church of St Mary of Caldstream, and the holy nuns
serving God there, seven (sic) acres of land in the field of Basty-
den with the pertinents, viz., in these places, four acres between
Fahelaue and the moor, and four acres at the head of the crofts,
in pure and perpetual alms, for the souls of his father and
mother, and ancestors and successors.

45. William of Mahile grants and confirms to the nuns that
toft and croft in the town of Bastynden, which Orm, brother of
Hutred the chaplain of said town, at one time held of the grantor,
and two acres of land, one at Kukesflat and the other next
Harelawn above Watlandis, with their pertinents, in pure alms
for the soul of Earl Waldeve and his countess, and the grantor's
father and mother, and all his ancestors and successors.

46. Robert of Mayl, "nepos" of Garin of Mayl, with consent
of his heirs in time of peace, has given and granted to the
house of Caldstream and the nuns there serving God, in pure
alms for the safety of his own and his ancestors' and successors'
souls, all his land of Bastynden, viz.: the land adjacent between
the chapel and his house, and besides, the land called Faulaunce
and the meadow next that land, free from all custom and
exaction saving his lord's right in terms of his charter.
"Dominus R.," Abbot of Kelso, is a witness.

47. Roger, son of William of Bastynden, and Alicia, his (R.'s)
wife, have quit-claimed all their right of service and suit of
court, and all other demands from the prioress and convent of
ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS.

Caldstrem or their assigns, in the territory of Bastynden, and append their seals.

48. W., the boatman, burgess of Berwick, confirms to the nuns a certain annual rent of 20s., to be uplifted from a certain land in Uddinggate, in the town of Berwick, between the land of Symon Flint on one part, and the land of William the gold-worker, which he holds of the Abbot and convent of Kelso, on the other, at two terms, viz.: 10s. at Pentecost, and 10s. at the Feast of St Martin in winter. "Sir Mathew of Grenelau, maior of Berwick," is a witness.

49. Roger Nury, burgess of Berwick, grants to the prioress and convent of Caldstrem, that land in Corsgate, within the town of Berwick, which he lawfully bought out of his own funds, as it extends in length and breadth between the land of Osbert Dute on one side, and the land of Margaret Bernham on the other, to be held for payment to his lord the king, of six pennies yearly in terms of the custom of the burgh.

50. Robert de Bernham, rector of the church of Tyningame, confirms to the house of Caldstrem and the nuns one merk of annual rent in pure alms, to be uplifted from Roger, son of Martin the weaver, and his heirs or assigns, annually, for a certain land which the said Roger holds of the granter in feu-farm, which lies within the town of Berwick in Corsgate, between the land of Arthur on one side, and the land of John Gray on the other, to be paid at two terms of the year, viz.: half at Easter, and the other half at the Feast of St Michael.

51. William de Salle grants and confirms to God, and St Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns, all that land lying between the granter’s stone house and the house of Jordan, his son-in-law, with all messuages and other pertinent, to be held of the granter and his heirs in pure alms, free of all claim and service saving the king’s, viz., six pennies. Among the witnesses are "Bartholomew, Provost of Edinburgh, and William, his son."

52. John of Dunbar, burgess of Berwick, grants to the house of Caldstrem and the nuns, 20s. of silver, to be annually uplifted
from a certain land in the street of the shoemakers for ever, viz., the land which he bought from Symón Cnute, which land lies between the land formerly of Thomas of Notingame on the north side, and the land of William the Englishman on the south. To be held of the grantor and his heirs in pure alms. "Sir Robert of Bernham, Maior of Berwick," is a witness.

53. Thomas of Warndham, with consent of his heirs, has granted and confirmed to the holy nuns of St Mary of Caldstrem one acre of land with his "cultura" of the toft behind the hospital of Banburch, in pure and perpetual alms, for the souls of his father and mother, and all his ancestors and successors, in free burgage, etc.

54. Ysouda, daughter of Wido, the glassmaker of Alnewych, of her free choice, and being in secular habit, has given and confirmed to God, and the Blessed Mary of Caldstrem, and the convent of nuns and sisters serving God there, for the souls of Wido, her father, and Mariota, her mother, all her right in that part of the mill of Sepley, with the pertinents which John le Visconte of Stanford granted to her father Wido and herself, for the feu-farm of one penny annually, etc. Among the witnesses are Master Alan of Len, Archdeacon of Northumberland; Lord Walter, Abbot of Alnwick; Ebiorard the German.

55. John of Plesset, for the safety of his soul and that of the late Elene his wife, and all his ancestors and heirs, has given and granted to God, and the Blessed Mary, and the nuns of Caldstrem, in free, pure, and perfect alms, 40s. of annual rent of his mill of Plesset, to be uplifted there by their certain attorney from the grantor and his heirs and assignees annually at two terms, viz.: 20s. at the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary, and 20s. at the Nativity of the Blessed Mary. But the grantor has assigned said rent specially for the dress of his daughter Johanna, who is a nun there, as long as she lives, and after her decease it

1 The word is weca or veca, signifying an ornamental garment. John of Plesset, the grantor, was an eminent person in Northumberland in the reign of Henry III. See Hodgson's "Northumberland," vol. ii., p. 294.
may remain for the use of the said house for ever. And should it happen at any term that the payment of said rent is not fully made, then the granter and his heirs shall answer to the said nuns for all expenses incurred in recovering it, as these shall be established on the simple word of the master of the house or the prioress. Among the witnesses are the Lord Adam, Abbot of New Minster, and Sirs Walter and Stephen, rectors of the churches of Staunton and Morpeth.

56. Alexander, by the grace of God, King of Scots, to all good men of his land greeting. Confirms the grant which Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, made to God and the Church of the Blessed Mary of Caldstrem, and the nuns, of all his land in the town of Llaynal, viz., the Southton of Laynal with the pertinents. [The place where the king granted this deed has been omitted by the notary.] Dated 21st June, in the twenty-first year of his reign (1269).

57. Patrick, Earl of Dunbar, grants and confirms to the nuns all the lands, possessions, and liberties given and granted or exchanged by his predecessors and himself, and other faithful Christians in the towns of Hersil and Laynall, and in the territories of the said towns; and also Witcester with all its pertinents; the lands, possessions, and liberties which they hold in the vills of Bastynden and Thorndich, and their territories, with their pertinents. Likewise, all other lands, possessions, and liberties which they hold of the gift of all or any persons who are in the granter's earldom or lordship. Any one unjustly injuring the nuns in their possessions shall be forced to make good the same by an assize of the kingdom without delay. The earl likewise, under his plenary forfeiture, prohibits all men under his rule from daring to molest the nuns or their tenants in the lands.

58. William of Haltun grants to the nuns five acres of land, which his brother Radulfus gave in free and quiet alms to the Church of St Mary and the nuns of Caldstrem.

59. John Swinton of that ilk lets to the prioress and convent
of Caldstrem the land of Little Swynton for ten years. The rent is not stated, but is partly "temporal" and partly "spiritual." The term of entry is Whitsunday 1424.¹

60. William Drax, prior of Coldingham, lets the same lands (of which his house were the superior lords), and which were in ward, by the death of John of Swinton and the minority of his heir, to the prioress and convent of Caldstrem, for all the time of their wardship, for the yearly rent of 40s., usual money of Scotland, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas. Dated 22d July 1426.

THE NOTARY’S DOCQUET.

On 3d April 1434, in the third year of Pope Eugenius IV., and the twelfth indictment, John Laurence, licentiate in decretales and notary-public, by apostolic authority, attests that a venerable and religious lady, Mariota, prioress of Caldstrem, and her convent, duly assembled in chapter, produced to him all their charters, evidents, muniments, grants, and confirmations—and as partly on account of their age, partly on account of the fear of the English, especially those dwelling nearest, and on account of the various transfers of them hither and thither, and chiefly lest by accidents, as fire and chance of this kind, in their transfer, there was danger that the truth of the originals might perish—they demanded that the same should be faithfully copied in writing by him, the said official; which the said notary proceeded to do, all as certified by him before witnesses, etc.

¹ The grant is executed at Dunbar, whence Swinton was probably embarking or France. The next document confirms the received account of his death, with many of his countrymen, in the disastrous battle of Verneuil.
ABSTRACT OF APPENDIX OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS.

I. Richard, Bishop of St Andrews, confirms to the Church of St Mary of Kaldestrem, the "place" with all its accessories and benefits, which Earl Cospatric and Countess Derdere, his wife, and Waldeve, their son and heir, granted in lands, waters, fishings, and pastures, and the churches of Lainhall and Heresille.

II. [This is in precisely the same terms and by the same person, William, son of Patrick, as No. 15 of the chartulary—but some of the witnesses are different.]

III. Alexander [III.], King of Scots, takes the holy nuns of Kaldestreme, their lands, men, and all their possessions, under his "firm peace," with all attendant privileges—that none shall take pledges of them or their men for debt to another, only for their own proper debt, etc. Roxburgh, 3d May, fourteenth year of his reign [1263].

IV. Henry of Hassekirke grants to the Church of St Mary of Kaldestreme, the land called Bellingdene, and the land called Todderig. Subjects himself and his heirs to the jurisdiction of the Archdeacon of Teviotdale, etc.

V. James [III.], King of Scots, confirms a previous charter of confirmation, dated at Perth, 23d July 1459, under the great seal of James II., of the grant of the lands of Simpryn to his beloved "oratrices," the prioress and convent of nuns of his monastery of Caldistreme, made to them by the deceased George

1 Among the witnesses is "J., Bishop of Glasgow." This is John de Cheyam, of whom, according to the editor of the "Chartulary of Glasgow" (vol. i., pref., p. xxxii.), not much is known, except that he was an Englishman, appointed and consecrated by the Pope in opposition to the election of the chapter, and that he finally retired from his see to France, and died there in 1268.
Schoriswode, Bishop of Brechin. The great seal is appended, and the confirmation executed at Edinburgh, on the 6th June 1472, twelfth year of the granter's reign. Several of the officers of state are witnesses.

VI. James [IV.], King of Scots, with the advice and consent of his council, grants inspeximus of a charter of sale made by John Liddale of Lanele to Margaret Hoppringil, present prioress, and the convent, of all and whole a plough-gate of land, with the pertinents lying in the town and territory of Lanele, within the county of March and sheriffdom of Berwick. [Here follows the deed itself in the usual terms.] The annual reddendo is one pair of hawking gloves or twelve pennies Scots, on the ground of the said plough-gate, to be delivered or paid by the lady prioress and convent to the king on the Feast of the Blessed Michael the Archangel in name of blench farm, if asked only. The deed is executed at Caldstreme, 24th June 1489, and the inspeximus at Edinburgh, on the 24th February following, before the chancellor and other great officers of state.

VII. James [V.], King of Scots, has inspected a certain charter of sale, made by Alexander Ellem of Butterdene to the prioress and convent of Cauldstrume, of all and whole his half of a husband-land in Hirsell, with pertinents, lying within the town and territory of Hirsell and sheriffdom of Berwick; by royal command, seen, read, inspected, and diligently examined, and in all respects entire. [Here follows the deed in the usual terms. The prioress's name is "Isobella."] The granter, Alexander Ellem, appends his seal and sign-manual, at Edinburgh, 17th of the month (?) 1535. One of the witnesses is Master John Lethame, sub-dean of the Collegiate Church of the Holy Trinity, beside Edinburgh. The King's Inspeiximus is executed at Stirling, 20th July, twenty-second year of his reign (1535).
SUPPLEMENT TO PREFACE.

I.—ESTIMATE OF THE DAMAGE DONE BY THE ENGLISH ARMY AT THE NUNNERY OF COLDSTREAM, 28TH MARCH 1296.¹

Ces sunt le damages fetes a la meson de Coldestrem par le noble prince roy de Engleterre et d’Escoce, le Mekirdi prochaine apres l’annunciation la Virge, lan de grace m.ccc. nonantine sime, par leus et feus jurez et examinez en la presence sir Jon, tresurer le roy, et frer Wautere son compaineyon, e autres dou consaille le roy, ceste a savoir, par Wauter, mestre de meme cele meson, freres Adami, Alaine, Alaine, Robert, Alaine et Adam, freres de meme le meson, qui dient par lur veire dits ke i receurent meme le jure avaundite par le venu le roy en domage, cest a saver, quarante et viij quarters de furment, pris de checounue quarter vs., e de segle x1 quarters, pris de checounue quarter iiijs., e de orge e de brais lvj quarters, pris de checounue quarter vs., e de avaines iiijxx quarters, pris de checounue quarter ijs.

La summe dou ble, l.

Item, de mere brebice iiiijx iiiijx e xvij, ove taunt des ainyeus, pris de checune huaile ove le ainele viijd., e cente moutons, pris de checounue motoune viijd., de xijx hoggis, pris de checune vijd., e de boves e vaches vijxx e ix pris de checune iijs., e de jone bestis xl., pris de checune xvijd., e de pors lxiiiij, pris de checone xd., e de affris xxiiij, pris de checone vs.

La somme de bestis, lxijl. xvs.

¹ During the War of Independence the priory was sacked and the nuns dispersed. In 1810, Beatrix de Hodesak, a former nun of Coldstream, having fled from the House, was residing in a nunnery near Doncaster. In 1815, Archbishop Greenfield, of York, addressed a letter to Thomas de Cresaker, stating that an investigation had been made as to Beatrix de Hodesak, and that she had become an anchoress in the House near the bridge of Doncaster, where she still was. She could not return to Coldstream, as the priory had been plundered and the sisters dispersed. Thomas de Cresaker is ordered by the archbishop to provide Beatrix with five quarters of grain during her stay at Doncaster (Raine’s "Hist. Papers, etc.," in Rolls Series; see also, as to condition of the convent, "Registrum Palat. Dunelm.").
SUPPLEMENT TO PREFACE.

Item, cee fete a remembrer ke le pomer de Caldestrem solait valer par an en comuns anees cs. ors pris la despens de la maison; e pur cee ke la destrucion de lavandite pomer nene savons estimer, sait en le ordinaunce dou consaile le roys.

En destruccinn de mesons deins la curte e dors, de charis, e de charuce, e de merime, cs.

La summe totale cxvijl. xvs.; de queus la meson a receu quinz quarters de frument, e quinz quarters de feviz, e xvj quarters de brais, par li maine Peris le clerk; e par la maine le tresurer e vijl. en deners.

Pris de chescun quarter de forment, xs.

Pris de chescun quarter de feves, vijs. viijd.

Pris de chescun quarter de brays, vijs.

Sir Hugue de Cressingham, tresorer d’Escoce, leur fera leverer dcc. berbiz, qui veydrent du conte de Asccles, les queux mon- sieur Robert Cambron, vicount de meismes le conte, lui ad fait leverer, pris de chescun viijd., et xvj. boefs, pris de chescun iijs., de les xl. boefs quil fist ausint venir de meisme le conte, e les autres xxiiiij. boefs sont livrez au larder le roy.

La summe de deniers, et du pris de forment, feves, brays, boefs, et berbiz desusditz, li. xjs. viijd. La quele summe sire Hugue deit restorer e paier garderobe.

E cele summe abatue de la desusdite somme totale, est la somme qui leur est due, lxvijl. iijs. iiiijd.

[Dorso] Caldestrem.¹

[Translation.]

These are the damages done to the house of Coldestrem by the noble prince the King of England and Scotland, on the Wednesday next after the Annunciation of the Virgin, the year of grace 1296, by loyal and faithful persons sworn and examined in the presence of Sir John, the king’s treasurer, and brother Walter, his companion, and others of the king’s council, viz., by

Walter, master of the same house, brothers Adam, Alan, Alan, Robert, Alan, and Adam, brothers of the same house, who say, upon their verdict, that they sustained damage on the same day aforesaid, through the coming of the king, viz., 48 quarters of wheat, price of each quarter 5s.; and of rye 40 quarters, price of each quarter 4s.; and of barley and malt 56 quarters, price of each quarter 5s.; and of oats 80 quarters, price of each quarter 2s.

The amount of the corn, 50l.

Also, of ewes, four hundred and fourscore and seventeen, with as many lambs, price of each sheep with the lamb, 8d.; and 100 sheep, price of each sheep 8d.; of eleven score hoggs, price of each 6d.; and of oxen and cows seven score and nine, price of each 3s.; and of young beasts 40, price of each 18d.; and of pigs 64, price of each 10d.; and of work horses 24, price of each 5s.

The amount of beasts, 62l. 15s.

Also, let it be remembered that the orchard of Caldestrem used to be worth yearly in common years 100s., not counting the consumption of the house; and since we cannot estimate the destruction of the said orchard, let it be left to the arrangement of the king's council.

By destruction of houses within the court and without, of carts, ploughs, and timber, 100s.

The sum total, 117l. 15s.; of which the house has received 15 quarters of wheat, and 15 quarters of beans, and 16 quarters of malt, by the hand of Peter the clerk; and by the hand of the treasurer £6 in money.

Price of each quarter of wheat, 10s.
Price of each quarter of beans, 7s. 8d.
Price of each quarter of malt, 7s.

Sir Hugh de Cressingham, Treasurer of Scotland, shall cause to be delivered to them 700 sheep, to arrive from the county of Athole, which Sir Robert Cambron, sheriff of the same county, has caused to be delivered to him, price of each 8d.; and 16 oxen, price of each 3d., of the 40 oxen which he caused
also to come from the same county, and the other 24 oxen are delivered to the king’s larder.

The amount of the money, and of the price of the wheat, beans, malt, oxen; and sheep above-mentioned, 50l. 11s. 8d. Which amount Sir Hugh is bound to restore and pay in the wardrobe.

And that sum deducted from the above-mentioned sum total, the sum which is due to them is 67l. 3s. 4d.

II.—Petition of the Prioress and Nuns of Coldstream to Edward I.

“A nostre Seignur le Rey et a sun cunseyl prie la Prioressse de Kaudestreme et les Noneyes, qe il lur voille donner sa lettre a sun Vicount de Northumberland de aver seysine de lur Rentes qe sont dedeinz sa Baillie dount il furent engetez par la Gere.”

[Endorsed:]


III.—Mandates by Edward I. on Behalf of the Nuns of Coldstream.

(1.) Rex diletco clerico suo Hugoni de Cressingham thesaurario suo Scotie salutem. Paupertati diletcarum nobis in Christo priorisse et monialium de Caldstrem juxta Berewyc pie compatientes vobis mandamus quod demandam quam eis fieri per summam scaccarii nostri Berewyci de undecim libris nobis ad idem scaccarium reddendis ponatis in respectum usque ad
SUPPLEMENT TO PREFACE.

festum Pentecostes proxime futurum. Et distriuctionem si quam eis ea occasione fieri feceritis interim relaxari faciatis eisdem. Teste rege apud Brummore xii die Martii. Per ipsum regem.—Rotuli Scotiæ, i. 39b.

(2.) Rex dilectis et fidelibus suis Johanni de Warennia comiti Surrie custodi suo terre et regni Scotie et Hugoni de Cressingham thesaurario suo ejusdem terre salutem. Sciatis quod caritatis intuitu perdonavinus proriisse et monialibus de Caldestreme illas undecim libras et quatuor solidos in quibus nobis tenentur ad scaccarium nostrum Berewyci pro bladis et aliis victualibus nostris per ipsas de ministris nostris partium illarum receptis et que ab ipsis priorissa et monialibus per summonicionem scaccarii predicti exiguntur. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod predictas priorissam et moniales de predictis undecim libris et quatuor solidis quietas esse faciatis. Teste rege apud Westmonasterium xxi die Junii.—Ib., i. 42b.

IV.—Charter, to Isabel Hoppringill, Prioress of Caldstrem, and the Convent thereof, in the Lands of Hirsel, and others, 6th September 1528.

Jacobus, Dei gracia rex Scotorum omnibus probis hominibus totius terre sue clericis et laicis salutem. Sciatis quia post dissolucionem per quondam nobilissimum patrem nostrum Jacobum quartum bone memorie cuius anime propicietur Deus cum auisamento et consensu trium regni sui statuum in suo parliamento factam de annexacionibus terrarum ad coronam suam pro assedacione eorumund in feudifirma et hereditate pro policia et edificacione infra regnum suum habendis in augmentacionem rentalis sui et proficuum patrimonii corone sue necnon habentes considerationem quod priorissa et conuentus monasterii nostri de Caldstreme magnam hospitalitatem sustinent et ad huiusmodi subjectum existunt et omnibus temporibus prompti fuer-
unt ad recipiendum et honorabiliter tractandum tam ambassatores Anglie et aliarum nacionum regno nostro frequentantes quam nostros ambassatores cum aliis honestis personis apud convenciones supra marchias et alia tempora necessaria ad nostri et regni nostri placenciam et honorem. Ideo ad supportacionem et auxilium dicti nostri monasterii quod magnas largasque expensas modo predicto facit cum ausamento et consensu carissime matris nostre regine habentis terras subscriptas in vitali reditu et compotorum nostrorum rotulatoris dedimus concessimus et ad feodifirmam dimisimus et hac presenti carta nostra damus concedimus et ad feodifirmam dimittimus hereditarie Dompne Isobelle Hoppringill priorisse dicti nostri monasterii de Caldstreme et conuentui eiusdem et successoribus suis totas et integras terras nostras de Hirsill et terciam partem terrarum de Gradane cum piscacione eiusdem et suis pertinentiis prope dictum nostrum monasterium jacentes supra marchias regni nostri versus Angliam in comitatu nostro Marchie infra vicecomitatum nostrum de Berwic extendentes in nostro rentali in omnibus proficiis ad summam triginta sex librarum tresdecim solidorum quatuor denarius anuatim. Tenendas et habendas totas et integras predictas terras de Hirsell et terciam partem terrarum de Gradane cum suis pertinentiis dicte domine Isobelle priorisse dicti nostri monasterii de Caldstreme et conuentui eiusdem et suis successoribus de nobis et successoribus nostriis in feodifirma et hereditate imperpetuum per omnes rectas metas suas antiquas et diuisas prout jacent in longitudine et latitudine in boscis planis moris marresiis viis semitis aquis stagnis riolis pratis pascuis et pasturis aucupacionibus vencionibus piscacionibus petariis turbariis carbonariis lignis lapicidiiis lapide et calce fabrilibus brasinis brueriis et genestis cum curiis et earum exitibus herezeldis et merchetis cum communi pastura libero introitu et exitu ac cum omnibus aliis et singulis libertatibus commoditatibus proficiis et asiamentis ac justis pertinentiis suis quibuscunque tam non nominatis quam nominatis tam sub terra quam supra terram procul et prope ad
predictas terras cum pertinenceis spectantibus seu justa spectare
valentibus quomodolibet in futurum libere quiete plenarie in-
tegre honorifice bene et in pace sine aliqua reuocatione aut
contradictione quacunque. Reddendo inde annuatim dicte
priorissa et conuentus et successores sui dicte carissime matri
nuestra suis camerariis et factoribus durante vita sua et post ejus
decessum nobis et successoribus nostris summam quadraginta
librarum usualis monete regni nostri ad duos anni terminos con-
suetos festa, viz., Penthecostes et Sancti Martini in hieme per
equales porciones nomine feodifirme in augmentacionem rentalis
nostri annuatim in omnibus proficuis ad summam quinque mar-
carum ac eiam dicte priorissa conuentus et successores sui
edificando et sustentando super dictis terris unam sufficientem
mansionem cum aula camera coquina orreo bostari columbario
et aliis policiis necessariis solo correspondentibus. In cuius rei
testimonium huic presenti carte nostra magnum sigillum no-
strum apponi precipimus. Testibus ut in aliis cartis precedent-
tibus consimilis date. Apud Edinburgh sexto die mensis
Septembris anno Domini M. quingentesimo vicesimo octavo et
regnii nostri decimo quinto.—Reg. Mag. Sig., lib. xxii., No. 182.

V.—Election of Prioress of Coldstream, February 23,
1537-8.

In Dei Nomine Amen. Reuerendissimo in Christo patri et
domino Jacobo miseratione diuina Sanctiandre archiepiscopo
totius regni Scotie primati legato nato etc. vestre humiles et
deuote filie moniales et conuentus monasterii de Coldstrem
ordinis Cisterciensis dicte vestre Sanctiandre diocesis reueren-
tias debitas et honores. Quia propter vacationem priorissarum
desolationem diuturnam monasteria regularia incommoda magna
et grauia in spiritualibus et temporalibus pati consueuerunt
conditores sacrorum canonum prouida deliberatione statuendo
decreuerunt quod ultra mensem priorisse non vacet ecclesia
regularis. Ea propter recolende memorie Isobella quondam
priorissa supradicti monasterii vigesimo sexto die mensis Januarii Anno Domini j̆a quingentesimo trigesimo septimo sicut Domino placuit viam vniuerse carnis ingressa nature soluens debitum quod dolenter referrimus ipsiusque corpore reuerenter prout decuit ecclesiasticce tradito sepulture ne ipsum monasterium vacationis et desolationis sue incommoda diuitus deploraret et dispendiose sustineret statim nos moniales et conuentus predicti ad tractum campane more solito in capitulo dicti monasterii in vnum convientes diem decimum tertium mensis instantis Februarii anno predicto ad electionem future priorisse nostre canonice celebrandam et ad omnia alia et singula peragenda que huiusmodi electionis negotium concernere dinoiscuntur tamquam terminum canonicum legittimum et peremptorium pro huiusmodi electione facienda duximus statuendum necnon omnes et singulas moniales dicti monasterii vniuersaque alios et singulos sua communiter vel diuisim interesse habentes seu habere putantes et quos infrascriptum tangebat negotium seu tangere poterit quomodolibet in futurum qui debuerant voluerant et commode poterant dicte electioni interesse ad prefatos terminum et diem literatiorie citandos fore decreuimus et citari cum intimatione quod siue in ipso termino seu die interessent siue non presentes nihilominus moniales et conuentus predicte ad electionem faciendam procederent ipsorum sic citatorum absentii seu contumatiis non obstantibus ipsisque vterius nullatenus expectatis. Citatis igitur interim omnibus et singulis dicti monasterii monialibus et aliis interesse habentibus qui electioni huiusmodi celebrande debuerant interesse dictis die et termino post missam de Sancto Spiritu in dicto nostro monasterio deute et solemniter celebratam nos moniales et conuentus suprascripti videlicet domne Isobella Ruthirfurd suppriorissa, Katherina Flemyng, Joneta Broun, Mariota Ruthirfurd, Joneta Kingorne, Elizabeth Hoppringill, Katrina Stevinestoun, Cristina Todrik, Katrina Franche, Joneta Schaw, et Elena Riddall, capitulum et conuentum pro tempore representantes ad hoc in domo capitulari prefati monasterii ad sonum campane prout moris est
omnes insimul congregate et de electionis negotio mature tractantes ympuo Veni Creator Spiritus Sancti gratia imploranda a nobis genibus flexis flebilibusque vocibus precantato et omnibus aliis in talibus fieri consuetis ritu observatis et completis omnes et singule nulla penitus discrepante contradicente sed unaquaque divina inspiratione repleta et Spiritus Sancti gratia vt firmiter credimus illustrata repente nulla nominatione nulloque tractato alio precedente solum Deum preoculis habentes in dompnam Jonetam Hoppringill ipsius monasterii velatam et professam monialem virtutum meritis insignatam tamquam personam magis ydoneam dignam et qualificatam in spiritualibus et temporibus circumspectam et ad regimen et gubernationem eiusdem nostri monasterii et reddituum eiusdem magis habilem et expertam et industriosam etate legitima constitutam de legittimo matrimonio et honestis parentibus procreatam regulam et religionem dicti monasterii preceteris expertam vna voce et vno spiritu simul et vnanimiter vota nostra direximus et ipsam dompnam Jonetam omnes et singule concorditer in nostram et dicti monasterii priorissam et animarum nostrarum patrisicem elegimus. Ac demum huiusmodi nostram electionem de eadem ut premittitur factam eidem reuerenter prout decuit presentamus ipsam suppliciter et instanter rogantes quatenus votis nostris et precibus pie annuens huiusmodi nostre electioni consensus suum preberet benigne. Tandem ipsa electa (matura deliberacione cum quibusdam consorribus et amicis suis prohibita licet ex humilitate et quadam pusillanimitate se insufficientem indignam et inabilem ad tam grande onus subeundum asserens multipliciter excusaret) tamen jugo divine vocationis ceruiem cordis deuote humilans invocato premitus diuine pie-tatis auxilio humiliiter votis nostris huiusmodi duxit assencie- dam vbi deuote electionem ipsam officium onusque humeris suis impositum ut prodesse valeat mansuete susciensi et pie accep-tans ad honorem et laudem Dei omnipotentis et Beatissime Virginis Marie sub quorum vocabulis dictum monasterium exstitit fundatum et constructum. Tunc nobis exultatione magna
gaudentibus et vocibus altis ymnonum Dei gloriosum Te Deum Laudamus cantantibus canpanis solempniter pulsatis ipsam assumentes in ecclesiam dicti monasterii processionaliter ad gratiarum actiones Deo reddendum coram magno altari ut moris est introduximus ubi functo ymno factaque oratione consueta confestim electio nostra clero et populo fuit publicata et modo debito manifestata. Quare reuerendissimam vestram paternitatem tam devote quam humiliter supplicando exoramus quatenus electionem nostram tam canonice celebratam gratiosse admittere dignemini admissaque auctoritate vestra ordinaria benigne confirmare ut Deo autore nobis et nostro monasterio se pedicto velut pastrix ydonea presse valeat utiliter et prodesse nosque sub ipsius salubri regimine et prouida gubernatione possimus creatori nostro devote deseruire et salubriter militare. Ceterum ut vestra reuerendissima paternitas evidentius recognoscat nostrum omnium et singulorum vota in premissis et singulis premissis et in hanc electionem et petitionem nos suisse et esse unanimas et concordes hoc presens electionis nostre decretum paternitati vestre humiliter transmisimus propriisque nostris nominibus subscriptum et in evidentius premissorum robur in forma publica per notarium publicum subscriptum redigi et subscribi fecimus sigillique nostri communis jussimus et fecimus appensione communiri et roborari apud dictum nostrum monasterium die decimotertio mensis Februarii anno Domini M v° trigesimo septimo inductione undecima pontificatus domini Pauli pape tertii anno quarto. Presentibus ibidem magistris Roberto Hoppringill rectore de Arnotstoun, Patricio Cokburne, rectore de Petckis, dominis Johanne Donaldson, Cuthberto Hynde, Andrea Curry, capellanis, Willelmo Cokburne de Schoslie, Roberto Watsoun de Yselye, Archibaldo Hoppringill, Adam Cokburne, Jacobo Hoppringill, dompuo Arthuro Craufurd suppriore monasterii de Newbottill, et dompuo Jacobo Watsoun monacho eiusdem monasterii testibus requisitis hora decima ante meridiem aut circiter.

Nomina monialium hec sunt dompna Isobella Ruthirfurd sup-
priorissa dompna Katrina Flemyng, Joneta Broun, Mariota Ruthirfurd, Joneta Kingorne, Elizabeth Hoppringill, Katherina Stevinstoun, Cristina Todrik, Katrina Fransche, Joneta Schaw, Elena Riddall.

Nota quod nomina monialium inseri debent in principio processus inter verba nato, etc., et vestre humiles, etc.—From the “Protocol Book of Edward Dickson, notary-public, clerk to the official of St Andrews, in the archdeaconry of Lothian.” Preserved in the Advocates Library.
INDEX.

ABERDEEN, Thomas, Bishop of, 50.
    William (Elphinestone), Bishop of, 53.
Abernethy (Abrnicithyn, Habirnyth),
    Hugh de, 40, 48.
Abraham, Mr, 46.
Adam, son of Meldred, 8.
    son of Osbert, 4.
    son of Philip, provost, 36.
Patrick son of, 11, 17, 47—see Aldin.
    the clerk, 25, 32.
Addoc, female cousin of Cospatrick,
    Earl of Dunbar, ix, 6.
Edgar—see Edgar.
Alan, son of Etherd, 5—see Edred.
    son of Thomas (the son of Elen of
deroestyr), 20, 22, 23.
    the marshal, 13.
    the seneschal, 30.
    William, son of, 42.
Albany, John, Duke of, Regent of Scot-
    land, xx, xxi, xxv.
Aldin (Haldane ?) Adam, son of, 6.
    Patrick his son, 6—see Adam.
    Gilbert, son of, 6.
Aldincraw, Alexander, 52.
    William, 52.
Alexander III, King of Scots, xiii, 40,
    47.
    the chaplain, 46.
Alnwick, town of, xxv.
    (Alnnewych), Walter, clerk of the
    constabulary of, 39.
    Sir Walter, Abbot of, 39.
Amabilis, wife of Norman—see Laynal.
    Andrew, the chaplain, 13, 30, 34.
    the servant of Walter “filius
    militiae,” 23, 24—see Walter.
Ant taslaw, 7.
Ardros, William of, chaplain, 10.
    Argyll—see Ergile.
    Arnotstoun, Robert Hoppringtonill, rector
    of, 68.
    Arnulf, the dean, 46.
Arouse, Mr John, Archdean of Glas-
    gow, and secretary to James II.,
70.
Assindan—see Hastynden.
Athole (Adholia, Ascles), county of,
    78, 79.
    forest of, xiv.
    James, Earl of, 49.
    Patrick, son of the Earl of, 14.
    Auyn (Hauny), Arnald, 36, 38.
    Avandale, Andrew, Lord, 50.
Bagge, Robert, 6.
Baskestaneden—see Bassendean.
Balliol, Alexander de, of Cavers, 40.
Banburgh(e), town and hospital of, 38.
    William Bishop, chaplain of, 38.
Bartholomew, the chaplain, 8.
    provost of Edinburgh, 37.
    William his son, 37.
    son of Wido, the glassmaker of
    Alnwick, 39.
    Bassendean (Baskestaneden, Baskestan-
    den, Bassindan, Bastyndan, Bastyden), xviii, xxxiii, 32-34,
    41.
    Hutred, chaplain of, 33.
    Roger, son of William of, xvii, 34
    —see Mahle.
    Alicia, his wife, 34.
    Bell, Mr William, 44.
    Belle, William, 33.
    Bellingdene, 48.
    Benam, John of, 37.
    Robert of, his brother, 37.
    Berkeley, Hugh de, justiciar of Lothian,
    40.
    Bernham (Berham, Bernam), Margaret,
    35.
    Sir Robert of, mayor of Berwick, 38.
    Robert of, rector of Tyningame,
    xvii, 36.
    Thomas of, 35.
    Sir Thomas of, the provost, 36.
    William of, 37.
INDEX

Berwick (Bereswine, Berewyc, Berewyke, Beruik, Beruwyc, Berwyk, Berwyke), shire of, 56, 51, 54, 55, 58.
town of, xv, 19, 34-36.
Arthur’s land in, 36.
Corsegate (Crosagate) in, 35, 36.
John Gray’s land in, 36.
V-inggigate in, 35, 36.
W., the boatman, burgess of, xviii, 34.
Betoun, James, Archbishop of St Andrews, xxx.
Birgham (Birghame, Byrgham), viii, ix, 6, 8.
Astin (Hasting) of, 5, 8.
Bisop, William, chaplain of Banburgh, 38.
Biseth, William, 40.
Blacadder, near Berwick, xx.
Black (Niger), W., 37.
Blakbore, Patrick, priest, 44.
Bloe, R., 8.
Boilet, Radulf de, 46.
Boithville, Patrick, Earl of (1490), 54.
Boltevy, William of, 20.
Bonekil, Ranulph of, 49.
Bradforde, Alexander of, 38.
Bradspotes, meadow of, xi, 13.
Brankestun, Sir Adam of, chaplain, 42.
Brechin, George Schorishwode, Bishop of, 49.
Broun, Jonet, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Brummore, 81.
Bun, Sir Maurice, 15.
Bulmer, Sir John, xvi, xxvii.
Sir William, xxxiv, xxv.
Burche, Sir David of, 14.
Byrgham—see Birgham.

Cakelwollegat, xvi, 23, 24.
Calcow—see Kelso.
Caldestreflat (Kaldestreflat), 17.
Cambron, Sir Robert, Sheriff of Athole, 78, 79.
Camminesmedu, in Thorndich, xviii, 30.
Candida Casa, Ninian, Bishop of, 49.
Chaupunas, John, 38.
Cheshelme, Alexander of, 49.
Chirnsayed (Seyrneside), Sir Patrick (of the Mocstun), rector of, 2, 3, 7.
Cisterciun (Citeaux), 1.
Crute, Symon, 37.
Coceflatte, xvi, 24.
Cokburne (Kokeburn), Adam, 86.
Ninian, 56.
Patrick, rector of Petcekis, 86.
Sir Robert of, 7.
William, of Chouslie (Scholesie), 56, 86.

Coldstream (Caldestrun, Caldestrem, Kaldestrem), convent of, passim.
Adam, Adam, Alan, Alan, and Robert, brothers of Coldstream, 77, 79.
Sir Adam, chaplain of, 49.
Alexander of, clerk, 18.
Sir Geoffrey, chaplain of, 49.
Sir Henry, chaplain of, 22.
Isobell (Hoppringle), Prior of, xix-xxxv, 55, 82.
Janet (Hoppringle), Prior of, xix, xxxi, xxxii.
Margaret Hoppringle, Prior of, xix, xxx, xxxii.
Mariot, Prior of, xv, xxxi, 55.
Sir John, chaplain of, 22, 49.
Robert of, clerk, 18.
Sir Roger, chaplain of, 22.
Walter, chaplain of, 27, 28.
Walter, master of house of, xiii, xxxiii, 77.
Sir William, master of, 17.
Coldychame, William Drax, Prior of, xvii, 43.
Colquhoun, Sir John de, of that ilk, 50.
Copland (Copeland) Thomas of, 8, 17, 32.
Corbet, Roger, monk of Kelso, 5.
Courtenay, William de, xi.
Ada de Dunbar, his wife, xi.
Craufurd (Crauforde), David, Earl of, 50.
Sir Arthur, sub-prior of Newbottle, 86.
Cressingham, Sir Hugh de, xiii, xiv, 78-81.
Crumbysde, burn of, 20, 21.
Cumyn (Cumyne), John, 48.
Margery, wife of Patrick (IV.), Earl of Dunbar, xv.
Curry, Sir Andrew, chaplain, 86.

Dacre, Lord, xx, xxii.
David I., King of Scotland, xvii.
the tailor of Rammisdene on the Ness, 10.
Derchester (Dercestres, Dercestyr, Derchestyr), xvi, 15, 21-23.
Alan, son of Thomas, son of Elen of, xvi, 20, 22, 23.
Sir Patrick, son of Walter of, 16.
Thomas of, 10.
Thomas, son of Walter of, xvi, 16.
Walter, son of Sir Thomas of, xvi, 15.
Walter, son of Walter of, xvi, 15.
Walter, called the chaplain, son of Walter, son of Sir Thomas of, 12.
Walter of, 7, 16, 22, 23, 31, 42, 49.
INDEX.

Dorchester, Richard, son of Hugh the cook of, xvi, 21.
Alan Vyte of, 10.
Dickson, Edward, clerk to official of St Andrews, and notary, 87.
Donaldson, Sir John, chaplain, 86.
Sir Thomas, priest, 52.
William, 52.
Dorset, Thomas, Marquis of, xxiv, xxv.
Drax, William, Prior of Coldingham, xvii, 43.
Drummond, John Lord, justiciar (1490), 54.
Drumsdalle, Hugh of, 18.
Dryburgh, Abbey of, xi.
Dumbclane, Thomas, Bishop of, 49.

dunbar, 43.
Earldom of, 16, 22, 24.
Addog, cousin of Cospatrick, Earl of, 6.
Sir Alexander, son of Patrick (III.), Earl of, 2, 10, 12.
Cospatrick (Gospatrick), Earl of, vii, vili, ix, x, xvi, 6, 8, 11, 12, 18, 46, 47.
Derech, his countess, ix, 6, 8, 18, 46.
Fergus, son of Patrick (I.), Earl of, 13.
(Sir John, son of Patrick (III.), Earl of, 2, 10, 12.
John of, burgess of Berwick, xviii, 37.
Patrick (I.), Earl of, son of Earl Waldeve, x, xi, 4, 5, 25, 26, 47.
Ada, his countess, daughter of William the Lion, xi, 5.
Ada, his daughter, x, xi—see Courtenay.
Pati (II.), Earl of, son of Earl Patrick (I.), xi, xii, 13, 20, 25, 26, 47, 49.
Christian, or Euphemia, his countess, xii.
Patrick (III.), Earl of, son of Earl Patrick (II.), xii, xiii, xv, 1-3, 7, 9, 10, 12, 14, 27, 28, 40, 42, 48.
Cecilia, his second wife, xii, 1, 7.
Christian, sister of Robert de Bruce, his first wife, xv.
Patrick (IV.), Earl of, son of Earl Patrick (III.), xv, 2, 3, 10, 14.
Marjory Cumyn, his wife, xv.
Patrick (V.), Earl of, son of Earl Patrick (IV.), xv, 14.
Patrick, Earl of, 12, 29, 34.
Patrick, son of Patrick, Earl of, 12, 24, 29.
Patrick, designated brother of Earl Waldeve and uncle of Patrick (I.), Earl of (otherwise designated "of Hersill" and "of Greenlaw," ancestor of the Earls of Home), x, 12, 18, 47.
Peter of, 38.
Sir Robert, son of Patrick (II.), Earl of, 42.
Waldeve, Earl of, son of Earl Cospatrick, x, xviii, 4, 6, 8, 11, 12, 18, 32, 46, 47.
Ailin (Aelina), his countess, x, 4.
Walter (Waldeve ?), son of Cospatrick, Earl of, ix, 6.
(Sir) William, son of Earl Patrick (I.), and brother of Patrick (II.), Earl of, xi, 11-13, 20, 21, 27, 28, 42, 49.
William (of Home), son of Patrick the brother of Waldeve Earl of, xi, 6, 13, 47.
Ada, his cousin and spouse, x, xi.
Dunbroten, xxv.
Duncow, Sir William, priest, 52.
Duns, Mr Henry of the Monchtun, rector of, 10.
Hugh, forester of, 21.
Patrick, parson of, 11, 47.
Durham, cathedral of, xxxii.
St Cuthbert’s Church, i.
John, prior of Cathedral Church of, xvii.
Robert of, 38.
Dute, Osbert, 35.
Dvi, 19.

Eborard, the Tunton, 39.
Eccles (Ecclis), Mr Henry of, 5, 11, 47.
Nunnery of, i.
Edgar (Edgar, Edeger, Edger, Eger), third son of Cospatrick (III.), Earl of Dunbar, xii.
Alan, son of, 13.
Patrick, son of, 3, 4, 18.
Patrick, son of Patrick son of, 3.
Sir Patrick (Patrick, son of Walter), xii, 1, 3, 4, 9, 14.
Lady Mariot Hume, widow of Sir Patrick, xii, xiii, 9.
Walter, son of, 3, 4, 47.
Edinburgh, xix, xxvii, xxix, 50, 54, 57, 58, 59.
Trinity College Church in, 56.
Edmeritau (Edmerieden), Alan of, 23.
Edreda, Alan of, 32—see Alan.
Edulf (Edolf), son of Geoffrey, 38.
Norman, son of, ix, 6, 13.
Norman, heir of Norman, son of, 6—see Laynal.
Amabilia, his wife, 3.
INDEX.

Prince, afterwards King Edward II. of England, ix.
III., King of England, xviii.
Edynton, Adam of, 19.
Eleson, son of Thomas, 15.
Ellem, Alexander, of Butterdene, xxix, 54, 56.
Ninian, 56.
see Hellum.
English (Anglicus), William, 37.
Ergile, Colin, Earl of, chancellor of James IV., 50, 54.
Faulauche (Fahelaue), 32, 34.
Faunes (Fahenes, Faunesse), Adam of, 25.
Richard of, 6, 33.
William of, 29.
Fenwycke, Raiffe, xxiv.
Fernley (Farnley) xi, 20, 21.
Fleming, Katherine, nun of Coldstream, 
xxx, 84, 87.
Flinc, Symon, 35.
Flodden, battle of, xx.
Fogo (Fogouse), John, dean of, 11, 32, 33, 47.
Forlinton, Henry of, 8.
Foulartoun, Donald, 56.
Franche (Fransche), Katrine, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Franke, William, of Petokyr, 10.
Fraser (Farsar, Ferger, Ferger, Fresell, Freser), Bernard, 3, 6, 17, 20, 21.
Gilbert, ix, 4, 6.
Thomas, 3, 13, 47.
Gamal, Sir, the chaplain, 3.
Vtred, son of, 4.
Geoffrey, son of Gerard, 33.
the chaplain, 8.
Sir, rector of Lintun, 16.
Gilbert, Thomas, son of, 13.
son of Walter, 4.
parson of Wittingham, 6.
Glammyn, John, Lord, justiciar (1490), 54.
Glasgow (Glasko), town of, xxv.
John Arrouse, Archdeacon of, 50.
J., Bishop of, 48.
Richard Mureghed, dean of, 54.
Robert, Bishop of, 53.
Archibald Quhitelaw, sub-dean of, 54.
Gordon (Gordun), xii, 25, 26, 28, 63.
Adam of, 3, 25, 29, 30, 33.
Adam, son of Adam of, 29.
Peter of, 12, 17.
Gordon, Thomas of, xii, 5, 13, 20, 21, 25, 29.
Thomas, son of Sir Thomas of, xii, 26, 27.
Gospatric, Earl of Dunbar (III.)—see Dunbar.
Graden (Gradane, Grayden), xx, xxviii, 57, 82.
Patrick of, 23.
Gradonforde, xxvi.
Grahame, Patrick, Lord le, 49.
Grame, David de, 14.
Gray, Andrew, Lord (le), 50, 54.
Sir John, seneschal of Earl Patrick, 23.
Greenlaw, manor of, x.
Patrick of—see Dunbar.
Greenwich, manor of, xxxii.
Grenelau (Grenlau), (Sir) Matthew de, mayor of Berwick, 35, 36.
Grim, Sir Thomas, 38.
Gurlay (Guirley), Sir Hugh of, seneschal of the Earl of Dunbar, 2, 30, 31.
Rodlond of, 4.
Guthre, Mr David, of that ilk, clerk of the rolls and register to James III., 50.
Habirnyth—see Abernethy.
Haldane, the steward, 6—see Aldin (!)
Haldehamstoc, Sir John, parson of, 7.
Haldhersill (Haldhirsheyll, Vetus Herissil, i.e. Old Hirsel), xii, 
 xvi, 11, 15, 16.
Halsigton, Sir Alan, son of Gilbert of, 2.
Haltun (Halyhtun, Haultun, Haylutan, 
Haueltun, Hutton &), Radulf (Randulf, Randulf) of, xv, 5, 8, 
30, 32, 33, 42.
William of, brother of Radulf, 42.
Matilda, daughter of Radulf of, 8.
Halyburton (Haliburton, Halyburton), 
Philipp of, 3, 7.
Walter of, 33.
Hamilton, Sir John, of Trabroun, xxiii.
Harelaw, 33.
Harkarres (Harkara), Sir Alan of, 28, 42.
Hassekirke, Henry of, 48.
Hastin, Mr Adam, provost, 3.
Hastynden, William, vicar of, 17.
Hauchcoston, 42.
Haukyston, Malcolm of, 10.
Haultun—see Haltun.
Hauyn, Arnald, 38—see Auyn.
Hollun (Hollum), (Sir) Robert of, 37—
see Ellem.
Henry II., King of England, viii.
VIII., King of England, xx, xxii, 
xxii.
INDEX.

Hume, Alexander, of that ilk, great chamberlain, 54.
Mariota, lady of, second wife of William de Hume, and widow of Sir Patrick Edgar; xii, xiii, 9.
Roger of, 16.
William of, 3.
Humphrey (Umfridus), the chaplain, 13.
Hunpul, 52.
Hupsetluntun, Robert of, 19, 20.
Hutred, son of Berol, 33.
chaplain of Bastynden, 33.
Hutton—see Haltun.
Huyisheugh, xvi, 15.
Hynde, Sir Cuthbert, chaplain, 86.
James II., King of Scots, xix, 49.
III., King of Scots, xix, 49.
IV., King of Scots, 50.
Margaret, his queen, xx-xvi.
V., King of Scots, xx, xxviii, xxix, 54.
John, the archdeacon, 17.
the chaplain, 4.
Sir, chaplain of Coldstream, 22.
Sir, parson of Haldehamstoc, 7.
Sir, almoner of Kelso, 5.
“nepos” of Bishop Robert, 46.
the sheriff, 38.
his son, 38.
Sir, son of Symon, 14.
Sir, son of Waldeve, 14, 20, 21.
Sir, treasurer of Edward I., 77.
Kaldestreflat, xii, 17.
Kelso (Calcey, Kalkou, Kellkw), Abbey of, xi, xxvi, 35.
Sir H., Abbot of, 5.
Sir John, almoner of, 5.
R., Abbot of, 34.
R., Prior of, 5.
Richard, Abbot of, 29.
Robert, Abbot of, 49.
Sir Richard, almoner of, 5.
Kingorn (Kingorne, Kyngorne), Adam, parson of, 8, 47.
Henry, 44.
Jonec, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Kokeburn, Sir Robert of, 7.
Kukeflat, 33.
Labarre, William of, 21.
Lacrei, Roger of, 17, 20.
Lambekin, the steward, 8.
Langell—see Laynal.
Laurence, Mr John, notary, xxxiii, 44.
Mr, the official, 11, 47.
Henry, son of Cunan, 19.
(Sir), chaplain of Coldstream, 22.
the chaplain, 14.
the clerk, “nepos” of Abbot of Stirling, 19.
Roger, son of, 19, 20.
Herbert, Mr, 46.
Heresil, etc.—see Hirsel.
Heriots, Alexander, in Dernchester, xxix.
Hernebal, R., son of, 6.
Heresil, etc.—see Hirsel.
Hertford, Earl of (1545), xxxii.
Hertisbede, Alan of, 27.
Heseliclov, 19.
Heselihow, burn of, 19.
Hetley, Robert of, 27.
Hettun (Hetun), William of, 25, 29.
Hueudes, 32.
Hirsel (Heresille, Herishille, Herisilles, Heresel, Heriselle, Hirsel, Hersil, Herisell, Heriselle, Hirsole, Hirsell, Hirsell), ix, x, xi, xx, xxvii, xxix, xxxii, 6, 8, 11-13, 18, 41, 46, 47, 54-57, 82.
Mr Adam, parson of, 5, 6, 8, 11, 17, 32, 33, 47.
Alan of, 8, 13.
(Sir) Alexander of, chaplain, 19, 20, 30, 42.
John, chaplain of, 15.
Walter, “firmarius” of the Earl of, 22.
William, son of Patrick of, 24—see Dunbar.
Hirsel, Old—see Haldhersill.
Hoe, John of, 38.
Stephen of, 38.
Hoga, Symon of, 36.
Hollon, William of, 4.
Home, Adaccus of, 6.
Sir David, xx.
Geoffrey of, xiii.
George, son of Sir David, xx.
Patrick of, 32.
see Hume and Dunbar (William).
Hoppringgil (Pringle), Archibald, 86.
Elizabeth, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Isabella, Prioress of Coldstream, xix-xxx, 55, 82, 83.
James, 86.
Janet, Prioress of Coldstream, xix.
Margaret, Prioress of Coldstream, xix, 50-53.
Robert, rector of Arnotstoun, 86.
Hormestun (Hormestur), Sir Alan of, 2, 12.
Hugh, forester of Dunse, 21.
Walter, son of, 33.
INDEX

Law, Sir Andrew, priest, 52.
Laynall (Lainhall, Lanaile, Lanele, Lanell, Laynall, Leinhall, Lenel, Leynall), viii, x, xii, xv, xix, xxxiii, 1, 2, 5, 7-10, 15, 40, 41, 46, 50, 51.
Northtun of, xiii, 10.
Suthun of, xii, 7, 40.
Henry, priest of, viii.
Norman of, 4, 6—see Edulph.
Amabilis, spouse of Norman of, 3, 4, 5.
Richard of, son of Norman and Amabilis, xi, 4, 5, 8.
Thomas of, 4.
Walter, chaplain of, 15.
William of, 15.
see Liddale.
Layng, John, rector of Newlandis, 50.
Lees, estate of, near Coldstream, xix.
Leet, stream of, i.
Leinhall—see Laynall.
Len, Mr Alan of, Archdeacon of Northumberland, 39.
Lene, meadow of, 29.
Lennel—see Laynall.
Let, 13, 14.
Letham (Letam, Letame, Lethame, Lettam), Alexander, parson of, 5, 11, 47.
(Sir) John of, 2, 7, 20, 21, 24-26, 29, 42.
Mr John, subdean of Trinity College Church, Edinburgh, 56.
Ketel (Chetel, Ketell, Ketill) of, 3-6, 17 (?).
Robert of, 27, 28.
Levingtoun, James, Lord, high chamberlain, 49.
Laynall—see Laynall.
Liddell (Liddale), John, of Lanell, xix, 50-53.
Lienhale—see Laynall.
Lillislawen, John of, 18.
Lindsay, Lord, 50.
Lintun, Geoffrey, rector of, 16.
Locke, Radulph, 49.
Lorne, Colin, Lord, 50, 54.
Lothian, Andrew, Archdeacon of, 46.
Archibald of Quhitlaw, Archdeacon of, 50.
John, Archdeacon of, 47.
Lukre, Symon of, 38.
Magdalene, queen of James V., xxviii.
Magnus, Dr, xxviii.
Mahle (Mahile, Maille, Male, Mayl, Malus, Melville), Robert of, "nepos" of William of Mahle, xvii, 32.
Mahle, Robert of, "nepos" of Garin of Mayl, xviii, 33.
Roger, xviii, 26—see Bassendean.
William of, xviii, 32, 33.
Makyswell, Sir Aymer de, xvii, 17, 18.
March, earl of, xxix—see Merchis.
Margaret, Princess of Scotland, ix.
Queen of James IV.—see James.
Marshal, John the, 19, 20.
Matilda, mother of Walter the chaplain, 24.
Maunsel, Sir Simon, 86.
Maurice, the chaplain, 18.
the clerk, 10.
Mautelent, Sir Richard, 27, 28.
Meldred, Adam, son of, 8.
Melrose, Abbey of, xi.
Abbot of, 14.
Melville—see Mahle.
Merle (Merlay, Merlay, Merle), R. of, 18.
Ranulf of, x.
Juliana, daughter of Gospatrick II.
of Dunbar, his spouse, x.
Robert of, 47.
Roger of, x, 3, 11, 13, 17, 20, 21, 29.
Mersches (March, Merch, Merchia, Merse), earldom of, 50, 51, 57, 58.
Dean of, 34.
Millyans, Sir John de, 15.
Mocstun (Moctun), Sir Patrick of the, rector of Chirnsyde, 2, 3.
Molesme, Robert, Abbot of, 1.
Monchtn, Mr Henry of the, rector of Dunse, 10.
Monte Alto, Bernard de, 40.
Mop, Sir Stephen, rector of, 40.
Moray, John, Bishop of, 49.
of Tulibardyn, William de, 50.
Morell, Robert, 3, 5, 8.
Munynaus, Radulf de, 49.
Murched, Richard, Dean of Glasgow and Keeper of the Rolls (1490), 54.
Muscum, Robert of, 34.
Muskelburg, Mr John of, official of Teviotdale, 18.
Namus (Le Neym), Richard, 19, 20.
Nesbit, Sir Robert of, 16, 30, 31.
Newbottle, Sir Arthur Craufurd, subprior of, 86.
Sir James Watson, monk of, 86.
New Minster, Abbey of, near Morpeth, x.
Sir Adam, Abbot of, 40.
Norham, castle of, xxvi, xxvii.
INDEX.

Norman — see Laynal.
Norris, Robert le, 8.
Northumberland, Mr Alan of Len, Archdeacon of, 39.
Nottingham, Thomas of, 37.
Nury (Nutrex), Roger, burgess of Berwick, xviii, 35, 37.

Oliphant, Laurence, Lord, 54.
Oliver (Sir), John, 35, 36.
Ormiston, Alan of, 2, 12, 14.
Osbert, Adam, son of, 4.
Ostaynton, P., of, 34.
Oyrburn, 19.

Papdy (Papdy), Stephen, the steward, 7.
Thomas, 7, 12.
Sir —, the seneschal, 14.

Patrick, the deacon, 13.
Sir, parson of Chirnseyd, 7.
parson of Dunse, 11.
son of Adam, 17, 47.
son of Richard, 17.
Sir, son of Walter, 23, 24, 30, 31, 42.
William, son of, 6, 13 — see Dunbar.

Perth, xix, 50.

Peteckia, Patrick Cockburne, rector of, 86.
Peter, the chaplain, 14, 37.
(Peis) the clerk, 78, 79.
Philip, the clerk, 37.
Adam, son of, 36.

Pinkerton, Robert of, 31.
Plesset (Plasset, Plesset), 39.
Adam of, 40.
John of, xviii, 39, 68.
Elen, his wife, 39.
Johanna, his daughter, a nun of Coldstream, 39.

Pollevrech — see Polwort.
Polwarth (Powlart, Pollevrch, Powward), Adam of, 20, 21.
Sir Robert of, xiii, 31.

Pringle, family of, xix — see Hoppringle.

Putanyshalwe, xv, 14.

Quhitelaw, Archibald, subdecan of Glasgow, and secretary to James IV., 54.
Quhitlaw, Archibald of, Archdeacon of Lothian, and secretary to James III., 50.
Qwiteceytr (Qwitceytr), 18, 19 — see Witcester.

R., the archdeacon's chaplain, 46.

Radulf, Mr, Archdeacon of St Andrews, 11.
the chaplain, 4.
the prior, 18.

Rauchburne (Rawchburne), Thomas of, son of William of Rawchburne, xviii, 30, 31.

Redpeth, Edward of, 17.
Reginald, the plasterer, 29.
Richard, son of Hugh the cook of Dester, 21.
the chaplain, 5.

Abbot of Kelso, 29.
Riddell (Ridale), Ellen, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Robert of, 35.

Rodfor, James, xxvi.
Roger, Sir, chaplain of Coldstream, 22.
son of Henry, 19, 20.
son of Martin, the weaver, of Berwick, 36.
son of Ranald, 38.
Walter, son of, 14.

Roland, the steward, 3.

Rondeg, xi, 13.
Rowe, Sir Gilbert of, 12.

Roxburgh (Rokesburgh, Bokisburgh), xiii, xvi, 22, 48.

Rule (Ryle), Alan of, 11, 47.

Ruthirfurd (Rodfor), Isabella, sub-priess of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 86.

James, xxvi.

Marie, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.

St Andrews, Mr Radulf, Archdeacon of, 11, 47.

James Betoun, Archbishop of, xxx.

James, Bishop of, 49.
Richard, Bishop of, ix, x, 46.
John, Prior of, keeper of the privy seal of James IV., 54.

St John, William, Lord, master of the hospice, and treasurer to James IV., 54.

St Michael, Sir John de, 49.

Salle, William de, xviii, 36, 37.
Jordan, his son-in-law, 37.

Sautemareis, Patrick, 14.

Scathemor, (Scaymor, Skaitmure), x, xxxiii, 4, 16.

Schaw, Jonet, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.

Schoriswode, George, Bishop of Brechin, 49.

Schottun (Schotton), Richard of, the clerk, 40.

Sir Thomas, chaplain of, 40.
Scyrneside—see Chirnsyde.
Selbukleche (Selbukleche), xi, 20, 21.
Sellar, Thomas of, 36.
Sengedewde (Sengidewed), xi, 20, 21.
Sepley, mill of, 38, 39.
Simprim (Simprin, Simpryn, Sympring, Sympring), xix, xxxiii, 49.
Sir P. of, 15.
Sinclar, George, 56.
Sintun, Sir Andrew of, 49—see Swinton.
Skaitnure—see Scaithemor.
Solte, Mr Warin of, 32.
Mr William of, 37.
Spechenes, xii, 17.
Speiltflat, 22.
Stafy (Stauley), Thomas, 15.
Walter of, 49.
Staintun, Sir Walter, rector of, 40.
Stamforde, Sir John, Viscount of, 39.
Stauley—see Stafy.
Stephen, Sir, rector of Mop, 40.
Stevinstoun, Katrine, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Stichel, G., Dean of, 46.
Stirling (Sterlyn, Strinelin, Strineling, Strinellin), xxv, xxix, 56.
castle of, xx.
Nicholas, Abbots of, 18.
Henry, nephew of Nicholas, Abbots of, 19.
William, canon of, 4.
Strikesley, xi, 20, 21.
Strong (Fortis), Mr John, 39.
Strotherflat, 32.
Surrey, John de Warenne, Earl of, guardian of Scotland, xiv, 51.
Earl of (1515), xxiii-xxvii.
Swinton (Sintun, Swinton, Swynton, Syntun), xvii, 43.
Little, xvii, 42, 43.
Alexander of, xvii, 17.
Sir Andrew of, 49.
Eualuf of, xvii, 8.
John of, lord of that ilk, xvii, 42, 43, 74.
Mr Nicolas of, 18.
Symon, the monk, 29.
Sir John, son of, 14.
Symppring, Sympring—see Simprim.
Syntun—see Swinton.
Syward, Richard, 40.

Thornidich (Thornidyk, Thornydyk), xii, xv, 24-30, 41.
Todrig (Thotereyg, Todderig, Thoteryg), xii, xvii, xxxiii, 17, 48.
Gibert of, 16.
Todrik, Cristina, nun of Coldstream, xxx, 84, 87.
Toosanir, John of, 23.
Tunnoc (Tunoc), Adam, of Kelso, 15, 23.
Uache, Sir Alexander la, 49.
Umfridus, the chaplain, 13.

Valtun, Nese of, 17—see Waltun.
Vaux—see Wallibus.
Vepund (Vepunt, Veteriponte), William de, 20, 21.
Sir William de, the younger, 23.
Verneuil, xvii, 74.
Vtred, son of Gamell, 4.
Vuccester, William, 38.
Vudringtun, Roger of, 40—see Wudringun.
Vyye, Alan, of Dercester, 10.

Waldeve, (Sir) John, son of, 14, 21.
Wallibus (Vaux), Alexander de, 40.
Edward de, 13, 30.
Robert de, xi, 3.

Walter, Sir, Abbot of Alnwick, 39.
clerk of the constabulary of Alnwick, 39.
chaplain of Coldstream, 27, 28.
"filius militis," 23, 24—see Andrew.
companion of Edward I.'s treasurer, 77.

Thomas, son of Walter "filius militis," 23.
"farmarius" of the Earl, 16, 22.
chaplain of Laynal, 15.
chaplain of Morton, and master of Coldstream, xxxii.
son of Hugh, 33.
son of Roger, 14.
Sir Patrick, son of, 7, 24, 30, 42.
Sir, rector of Staintun, 40.
son of Swardy, 24.
the chaplain, otherwise designated
son of Walter, the son of Swardy, xvi, 3, 23, 24, 30.
Matilda, his mother, 24.
son of Walter, 42.

Waltun (Valton), Nese of, 17, 19, 20.
Wark, castle of, xxv.
Warrdham, Thomas of, xviii, 38.
Watlandis, 38.
Watsoun, Sir James, monk of Newbottle, 86.
Robert, of Yselye, 86.
INDEX.


Wedderhede, Robert, 52.

Thomas, 52.

Werk, Sir Geoffrey of, chaplain, 42.

Westminster, xiv, 81.

Whitchester (Whitcestyr, Whitchestyr, Witcestyr, Witchestre), x, xv, xxxiii, 18, 19, 41.

Whithorn (Candida Casa), Ninian, Bishop of, 49.

Wido, glassmaker in Alnwick, 38, 39.

Mariot, his wife, 39.

Bartholomew, his son, 39.

Yaunda, his daughter, xviii, 38.

William, King, the Lion, viii.

Sir, 5.

the chaplain, 34.

the earl's chaplain, 15.

(Sir), vicar of Assindin and master of Caldstrem, 10, 17.

William, goldsmith of Berwick, 35.

canon of Stirling, 4.

son of Alan, 42.

son of Patrick, 6, 13—see Dunbar.

son of Thomas, 15.

Witcoster—see Whitchester.

Witheou, nuns of, viii, 6, 8.

Wiveshope, 20.

Wolsey, Cardinal, xxviii.

Wudrintun (Vudringtun), Sir Gerard of, 40.

John of, 40.

Roger of, 40.

Wydstand, William of, 40.

Wyteby (Sir), Warin of, provost, 36, 38.

York, Roger of, 36.

Young, Alexander, notary, 56.

Yaunda, daughter of Wido the glassmaker of Alnwick, xviii, 38.